# MAJLIS BANDARAYA MELAKA BERSEJARAH LICENSING ENFORCEMENT SYSTEM USING SMS

MOHD SHAHNAWAR BIN MUHMAD PIRUS

UNIVERSITI TEKNIKAL MALAYSIA MELAKA

### **BORANG PENGESAHAN STATUS TESIS\***

JUDUL

: MAJLIS BANDARAYA MELAKA BERSEJARAH LICENSING ENFORCEMENT SYSTEM USING SMS

SESI PENGAJIAN: 2008/2009

Saya MOHD SHAHNAWAR BIN MUHMAD PIRUS

mengaku membenarkan tesis (PSM) ini disimpan di Perpustakaan Fakulti Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi dengan syarat-syarat kegunaan seperti berikut:

1. Tesis adalah hakmilik Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka.

2. Perpustakaan Fakulti Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi dibenarkan membuat salinan untuk tujuan pengajian sahaja.

3 Perpustakaan Fakulti Teknologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi dihanarkan an

	inan tesis ini sebagai baha an (/)		
	SULIT (Mengandungi r atau kepentingan Malay AKTA RAHSIA RASM	sia seperti yan	g berdarjah keselamatan g termaktub di dalam
	TERHAD (Mengandung ditentukan oleh organisa dijalankan)		
/ JIMM (TANDATANGAN I	TIDAK TERHAD  (U PENULIS)	(TANDAT	ANGANPENYELIA)
Alamat tetap : Bt. 381/2, Kampung 72200, Batu Kikir Negeri Sembilan Dar		<u>Dr. B</u>	urairah Bin Hussin Nama Penyelia
Tarikh : <b>26 /</b> 11/	2008	Tarikh :	26/11/2008
	P 1 11 12 13 15		

CATATAN: \* Tesis dimaksudkan sebagai Laporan Projek Sarjana Muda (PSM). \*\* Jika tesis ini SULIT atau TERHAD, sila lampirkan surat daripada

pihak berkuasa.

# MAJLIS BANDARAYA MELAKA BERSEJARAH LICENSING ENFORCEMENT SYSTEM USING SMS

# MOHD SHAHNAWAR BIN MUHMAD PIRUS

This report submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Bachelor of Computer Science (Computer Network)

FACULTY OF INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITI TEKNIKAL MALAYSIA MELAKA 2008

# **DECLARATION**

I hereby declare that this project report entitled

# MAJLIS BANDARAYA MELAKA BERSEJARAH LICENSING **ENFORCEMENT SYSTEM USING SMS**

Is written by me and is my own effort and that no part has been plagiarized without citations.

STUDENT	Date: 26/11/2008
	(MOHD SHAHNAWAR BIN MUHMAD PIRUS)
SUPERVISOR	:
	(DR. BURAIRAH BIN HUSSIN)

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdullillah, Firstly, I would like to show my gratitude to Allah The Almighty for giving me the strength and good health to complete this Bachelor's project for the student of Bachelor of Information Technology Communication.

I like to thank my parents who had given me all the supports that I need not only to complete this project but also from the very beginning of my life in Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka. This includes all aspects such as economics, advise and courage. All of their good deeds could never be repay till the end of my life.

My thanks are also dedicated to my supervisor, Dr. Burairah Hussin who had supervised and all the supports that he had gave. He had thought me everything to ensure that I complete this project successfully.

Lastly, I also would like to thank to other lecturers especially Mr. Zulkiflee Muslim and all my friends who had helped me to complete this project. Thank you so much for all of them who were involved in this project and their good deed will always remain in my memory forever.

#### ABSTRACT

Majlis Bandaraya Melaka Bersejarah Licensing Enforcement System Using SMS is the system which will implemented in the Licensing & Health Department of MBMB. The purpose of this system is to simplify the jobs or tasks of enforcement officers in this department. Furthermore, the license owners are able to check when the license will expire. This system also provides the License Expiry Date Notification in order to make sure all the license owner is always alerted for their business license renewal process. This system is developed according to the SMS technology approaches which are simple, fast and accurate, anytime & anywhere.

#### **ABSTRAK**

Majlis Bandaraya Melaka Bersejarah Licensing Enforcement System For SMS Users (MBMBLES) adalah system yang akan diimplementasikan di dalam Jabatan Perlesenan Dan Kesihatan, Majlis Bandaraya Melaka Bersejarah (MBMB). Tujuan sistem ini dicipta adalah untuk memudahkan kerja-kerja dan tugas-tugas yang dilakukan oleh pegawai-pegawai penguatkuasa di dalam jabatan ini. Selain itu, pemegang-pemegang lesen boleh juga menyemak status dan tarikh tamat bagi lesen perniagaan mereka. Sistem ini juga menyediakan peringatan tarikh tamat bagi sesebuah lesen perniagaan untuk memastikan kesemua pemegang lesen prihatin terhadap proses pembaharuan lesen perniagaan mereka. Sistem ini dibangunkan berdasarkan pendekatan teknologi SMS di mana ianya adalah mudah, cepat dan tepat dan juga boleh dilaksanakan tidak mengira masa dan tempat.

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER	SUBJECT	PAGE
	DECLARATION	ii
	ACKNOWLEGEMENT	iii
	ABSTRACT	iv
	ABSTRAK	v
	TABLE OF CONTENTS	vi
	LIST OF TABLE	X
	LIST OF FIGURES	xi
CHAPTER I	INTRODUCTION	
	1.1 Project Background	ĺ
	1.2 Problem Statement	2
	1.3 Project Objective	3
	1.4 Scope	3
	1.5 Project Significant	3
	1.6 Expected Output	4
	1.7 Conclusion	, 5
CHAPTER II	LITERITURE RIVIEW AND	
	PROJECT METHODOLOGY	
	2.1 Introduction	6
	2.2 Domain	7
	2.3 Keyword	7
	2.2.3 Previous research	9
	2.2.4 Comparing Existing	13
	System	
	2.3.1 Project Methodology	14

			VI
	2.3.2	Planning Phase	15
	2.3.3	Analysis Phase	15
	2.3.4	Design Phase	16
	2.3.5	Implementation	16
	2.4 Project S	chedule and Milestone	16
	2.5 Conclusio	on	18
CHAPTER III	ANALYSIS		
	3.1 Introduct	ion	19
	3.2 Problem	Analysis	19
	3.2.1	Analysis of Current	20
		System	
	3.3 Requirem	ent Analysis	21
	3.3.1	Data Requirement	21
	3.3.2	Functional Requirement	22
	3.3.3	Non-Functional	27
		Requirement	
	3.3.4	Other Requirement	28
	3.4 Conclusio	on	31
CHAPTER IV	DESIGN		
	4.1 Introducti	on	32
	4.2 High Leve		32
		System Architecture	33
		User Interface Design	35
		4.2.2.1 Navigation Design	36
	4	4.2.2.2 Input Design	37
	4	4.2.2.3 Output Design	51
	4.2.3 I	Database Design	52
	4.3 Detailed D		52
	4.3.1	Software Design	52
		4.3.1.1 Pseudo Code	52
	4.3.2	Physical Database Design	56

			VIII
		4.3.2.1 Data Definition	56
		Language	
CHAPTER V	IMI	PLEMENTATION	
	5.1	Introduction	59
	5.2	Software Development	59
		Evironment Setup	
	5.3 \$	Software Configuration Management	60
		5.3.1 Configuration Environment	60
		Setup	
		5.3.1.1 MySQL and Apache	60
		Configuration	
		5.3.1.2 MySQL Connector	64
		Configuration	
		5.3.2 Version Control Procedure	66
	5.4 I	mplementation Status	66
	5.5 (	Conclusion	68
CHAPTER VI	TES	TING	
	6.1	Introduction	69
	6.2	Test Plan	69
		6.2.1 Test Organization	70
		6.2.2 Test Environment	71
		6.2.3 Test Schedule	72
	6.3	Test Strategies	73
		6.3.1 Classes of Tests	73
	6.4	Test Design	74
		6.4.1 Test Description	74
		6.4.2 Test Data	79
	6.5	Test Case Results	86
	6.6	Conclusion	88

			IX
CHAPTER VII	7.1	Observation on Weakness & Strengths	89
		7.1.1 System Strengths	89
		7.1.2 System Weakness	91
	7.2	Propositions for Improvement	91
	7.3	Contribution	92
	7.4	Conclusion	92
REFERENCES			93
BIBLIOGRAPHY			94
APPENDIX A			95
APPENDIX B			97
APPENDIX C			107
APPENDIX D			110
APPENDIX E			113

# LIST OF TABLES

TABLE	TITLE	PAGE
Table 1	Statistic of South East Asia Mobile Markets -	2
	Subscribers, Penetration & Annual Change, June 2007	
Table 2.1	The comparison of MBMB SMS project with the existing systems	14
Table 3.1	example of the data requirement that involved in the	21
	MBMBLES application	
Table 3.2	Table 3.2: Software Requirement for MBMBLES	29
	application	
Table 3.3	Hardware Specification	30
Table 4.1	3-Tier System Architecture	34
Table 4.2	Login Input Design	37
Table 4.3	Main Menu Input Design	38
Table 4.4	SMS Engine Input Design	39
Table 4.5	Add System User Input Design	40
Table 4.6	Total Inbox & Outbox Input Design	41
Table 4.7	License Holder Registration Input Design	43
Table 4.8	Notify License Owner Input Design	45
Table 4.9	View License Report Input Design	46
Table 4.10	View Licensee Report Input Design	47
Table 4.11	Input Design for modules or functions that are	48
	described earlier	
Table 4.12	The output design	51
Table 4.13	User Login Function Description	53
<b>Table 4.14</b>	License Holder Registration Function Description	53
<b>Table 4.15</b>	Add System User Function Description	54
<b>Table 4.16</b>	Notify License Owner Function Description	54
<b>Table 4.17</b>	Total Inbox & Outbox Function Description	55

<b>Table 4.18</b>	View Report Function Description	55
<b>Table 4.19</b>	DDL syntax for each task	56
Table 5.1	List of Version Control Procedure.	66
Table 5.2	Local Registration by Admin	66
Table 5.3	Daily Enforcement	67
Table 5.4	License Expiry Date Notification (Manual)	67
Table 5.5	License Expiry Date Notification (Automatic)	67
Table 5.6	Registration	67
Table 6.1	Tester Involve in Testing	70
Table 6.2	Testing Environment for MBMBLES application and	72
	the web based application	
Table 6.3	Type of Testing	72
Table 6.4	Network Monitor tool Test Schedule	72
Table 6.5	Test Cases for Log in process	75
Table 6.6	Test Cases for SMS Engine process.	76
Table 6.7	Test Cases for Total Inbox & Outbox.	76
Table 6.8	Test Cases for Registration.	77
Table 6.9	Test Cases for Notify License Owner.	77
<b>Table 6.10</b>	Test Cases for Reports.	78
<b>Table 6.11</b>	Test Case Result	86

<b>Table 4.18</b>	View Report Function Description	55
<b>Table 4.19</b>	DDL syntax for each task	56
Table 5.1	List of Version Control Procedure.	66
Table 5.2	Local Registration by Admin	66
Table 5.3	Daily Enforcement	67
Table 5.4	License Expiry Date Notification (Manual)	67
Table 5.5	License Expiry Date Notification (Automatic)	67
Table 5.6	Registration	67
Table 6.1	Tester Involve in Testing	70
Table 6.2	Testing Environment for MBMBLES application and	72
	the web based application	
Table 6.3	Type of Testing	72
Table 6.4	Network Monitor tool Test Schedule	72
Table 6.5	Test Cases for Log in process	75
Table 6.6	Test Cases for SMS Engine process.	76
Table 6.7	Test Cases for Total Inbox & Outbox.	76
Table 6.8	Test Cases for Registration.	77
Table 6.9	Test Cases for Notify License Owner.	77
<b>Table 6.10</b>	Test Cases for Reports.	78
Table 6.11	Test Case Result	86

# LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE	TITLE	PAGE
Figure 2.1	SMS implementation for PDRM in summons checking	10
Figure 2.2	SMS implementation for PLUS Berhad in highway services	12
Figure 2.3	Industry Standard Prototyping / Rapid Application	15
	Development (RAD)	
Figure 3.1	Data Flow Diagram Level 0	22
Figure 3.2	Data Flow Diagram Level 1	23
Figure 3.3	Data Flow Diagram Level 2 (User registration)	24
Figure 3.4	Data Flow Diagram Level 2 (Daily Enforcement)	25
Figure 3.5	Data Flow Diagram Level 2 (License Number	26
	Checking)	
Figure 3.6	License Expiry Date Notification	27
Figure 4.1	3-Tier System Architecture	33
Figure 4.2	Navigation Design for MBMBLES	36
Figure 4.3	Login Interface	37
Figure 4.4	Main Menu Interface	38
Figure 4.5	SMS Engine Interface	39
Figure 4.6	Add System User Interface	40
Figure 4.7	Total Inbox & Outbox Interface	41
Figure 4.8	License Holder Registration Interface	42
Figure 4.9	Notify License Owner Interface	44
Figure 4.10	View License Report Interface	45
Figure 4.11	View Licensee Report Interface	47
Figure 5.1	Software Development Setup	60
Figure 5.2	Appserve Setup Wizard	61
Figure 5.3	Appserve License Agreement	61

Figure 5.4	Appserve Install Location	62
Figure 5.5	Appserve Select Component	62
Figure 5.6	<b>Apache HTTP Server Information</b>	63
Figure 5.7	MySQL Server Configuration	63
Figure 5.8	Completing Appserve Setup	64
Figure 5.9	ODBC Data Source Administrator	64
Figure 5.10	ODBC Create New Data Source	65
Figure 5.11	Connector/ODBC Configuration	65
Figure 6.1	Test Data for system administrator log in	79
Figure 6.2	Test Data for ordinary user log in	80
Figure 6.3	Shows the Add System User function.	80
Figure 6.4	Shows the new system user has been added.	81
Figure 6.5	Shows the Total Inbox & Outbox.	81
Figure 6.6	Shows the web based registration for applicant.	82
Figure 6.7	Shows the edit & update the new license holder.	82
Figure 6.8	Shows the report that contains new license holder.	83
Figure 6.9	Shows the setting for automatically notification.	83
Figure 6.10	Shows the setting for manually notification.	84
Figure 6.11	Shows the report viewer	84
Figure 6.12	Shows the categories of report that will be viewed	85
Figure 6.13	Shows the report that will be exported for email	85
	attachment	
Figure 6.14	Shows the report that will be exported for email	86
	attachment	

#### **CHAPTER I**

#### INTRODUCTION

#### 1.1 **Project Background**

Majlis Bandaraya Melaka Bersejarah (MBMB) Licensing Enforcement System Using SMS is a system that will implemented in the Department of Licensing in MBMB. One of the tasks and responsibilities that carried out by this department is to observe and update all the business licenses such as industrial, food, entertainments, vendor, bazaar and advertising and etc. As this research is concerned, SMS applications are not yet been implemented in this department. Hence, the aim of this project is to check either the appropriate license is validate or not via Simple Messaging System (SMS). This will enable the Department of Licensing of MBMB to perform enforcement tasks at anytime and anywhere. This approach is chosen because mobile technology has a greater demand in Malaysia, where in 2007, there are 21.3 millions mobile subscribers are reported (referring to statistic). SMS is one of application that consists in the basic mobile phone. Hence, we are going to adapt this SMS technology and used it as an application that can be used in order to make the enforcement activities as simple, fast, accurate and effective.

Table 1: Statistic of South East Asia Mobile Markets - Subscribers,
Penetration & Annual Change, June 2007

Country	Penetration	Subscribers (million)	Annual Change
Brunei Darussalam	114%	0.44	30%
Cambodia	13%	1.9	38%
Indonesia	33%	74.9	59%
Laos	13%	0.9	41%
Malaysia	86%	21.3	-1%
Myanmar	>1%	0.33	49%
Philippines	56%	49.3	28%
Singapore	116%	5.2	21%
Thailand	71%	47.3	38%
Timor Leste	5%	0.06	55%
Vietnam	30%	24.4	98%

## 1.2 Problems Statement

Within executing the enforcement tasks, the officers always unable to check and validate the license immediately. This problem occurred since all the information only could access on the local host at the main office. Generally, they're just able to check manually by looking to the license serial number which is shown on the license certificate without examine the records that stored in database. According to the situation, there is potential fraud elements could be found in certain license certificate. As an example, the serial number of the license certificate is modified by dishonest license holders. This deception of serial number will continuously occur if there is no action to be taken for prevention. Thus, by using this system we can overcome the usage of fake serial number on duplicated license certificate.

The next problem is certain license holders always forget to renew their permit. Many of them are arrested because of their unconcern about license renewal. This uncomfortable situation will affect the hawkers, industrialists, vendors and any kind of business entrepreneurs' income. This small mistake will give the big impact to their business such as income decreases. It will be giving more impact to small vendors which are having small capital in their business.

# 1.3 Objectives

- **1.3.1** To ensure all the licensing information is update and the information can be accessed at anytime & anywhere.
- **1.3.2** To prevent the fraud elements in license certificate. The actual certificate can be referred by simple SMS application.
- **1.3.3** To develop SMS application purposely for enforcement task which are simple, fast, accurate and effective.
- **1.3.4** To build SMS application that will use to notify the license holders about their license expiry date.

# 1.4 Scope

- **1.4.1** A SMS application to check and validate either the appropriate license is authenticated.
- **1.4.2** A SMS application that used to notify the license expiry dates to the license holders.
- **1.4.3** Application Programming Language using Microsoft Visual Basic 6.0 which is integrated with the GSM modem that uses to capture the keyword for processing purpose in the database.
- **1.4.4** Enforcement officers under the licensing department of MBMB which involve in executing enforcement tasks & the other peoples such as the license owner.

# 1.5 Project Significance

This SMS project is very useful in certain process of enforcement tasks. For example, SMS application is implemented in Malaysian Royal Police (Police Di Raja Malaysia, PDRM). One of the advantages that they can gain is they are able to trace the car either it was stolen or not through the vehicle registration number which is sent via SMS. Other SMS implementation that already implemented in PDRM is checking the traffic summon on the road. Maybank2u.com is the banking system that

using the SMS approaches. During the customers doing the transaction using this online banking, they are supplied with the Transaction Authorization Code (TAC) that is sent to them via SMS. This kind of authorization shows the importance of SMS application and its wider usage in Malaysia. The executive summary below shows how mobile technology is very familiar to the Malaysian:

Executive Summary of 2007 Telecoms, Mobile and Broadband in Malaysia and Philippines

Almost 84% of the 26 million people in Malaysia had a mobile telephone service by March 2007. This meant Malaysia had the second highest mobile penetration in South East Asia after Singapore. The country passed the milestone of 20 million mobile subscribers in 2006, up from only two million in 1998. Malaysia's mobile market has made a remarkable recovery after suffering a serious setback.

Having reached annual growth levels in excess of 50% by the mid-1990s, the growth rate dropped to 17% by March 1998 as the impact of the Asian economic crisis was felt. However, the Malaysian mobile market quickly recovered and, by end-1999, there were almost three million subscribers in the country. Malaysia's mobile users have also been enthusiastic in their adoption of SMS, with the regulator reporting that Malaysians sent more than 9 billion SMS during 2005.

Global Information, Inc.

All the statements that are mentioned above are clearly shown to us about the importance of SMS technology. Many advantages we would gain from this technology especially in reducing costs, times and many more.

# 1.6 Expected Output

After this project implementation, the SMS application will help the enforcement officer in executing enforcement tasks. Hopefully, there will be no more fraud elements in the license certificate because the dishonest peoples are won't able to do any license duplication and modification. Lastly, the vendors, industrialists and any kind of entrepreneurs will always be alerted for their license renewal process.

#### 1.7 Conclusion

This chapter elaborates the background of this project which will apply the Simple Messaging Service technology to perform the entire application for the project. We can see the problems which are need to solve by referring to the problem statements and the project objectives. In this chapter also, we are able to identify the kind of target users and how they interact with these applications. The project significant tells us how important to use the SMS application in order to simplify all the tasks and jobs which are related to the target users. The next activities to be developed are to investigate the required device such as GSM modem and the Application Programming Language such as Microsoft Visual Basic 6.0 that will used to fulfill all the requirements for this project.

#### **CHAPTER II**

# LITERATURE REVIEW & PROJECT METHODOLOGY

#### 2.1 Introduction

On this chapter, we will discuss about the literature review and selected methodology that will be use in the SMS project at Majlis Bandaraya Melaka Bersejarah (MBMB). Before we go further, MBMB has 15 departments such as Department of Engineering, Department of Valuation & Properties and many more. One of the departments that we make cooperative for doing this SMS project is the Department of Licensing & Health. This department activities & responsibilities include;

- Determine each business is monitored according to the laws, ensuring all the licensing information is computerized recorded & saved perfectly.
- Collecting license payment on time and;
- Improving the understanding and culture of licensed traders.

There are many types of license that provided by MBMB such as Industrial License which is related to the factories, workshops, warehouses and petrol stations. Secondly, the Food License for example supermarkets, food outlets, grocery shops, café and restaurants. MBMB also provide the Entertainment License for karaoke & pubs, entertainment centers, music & sounds and cinemas. Other than that, MBMB

also provide the Hawkers License, Market Business License, Advertisement License, Hotels & Motels License and General Business License.

### 2.2 Literature Review

#### 2.2.1 Domain

The domain for this Majlis Bandaraya Melaka Bersejarah Licensing Enforcement System for SMS users (MBMBLES) is Database Technology. For this SMS project, we are not going to discuss about technology features that contains in a certain database. For this SMS project, we are going to discuss about the agent database which is integrated SMS application which is carried out using Visual Basic 6.0. This SMS project involves the usage of data that contains in the database. For example, the enforcement officers from MBMB will access data in the database in order to find out either the license is validate or not and other users are able to know about their license expiry date. For this project, we are using the Microsoft Office Access 2003 Database to act as the sample agent for the SMS application. In the SMS application, there will be a script of codes which is used to 'pull' or capture several fields or information about the license owners from main database of MBMB. This sample agent database will store the records that will use in the license number checking & license expiry date notifying.

# 2.2.2 Keyword

## i. Mobile phone:

An electronic telecommunications device, often referred to as a cellular phone or cell phone. Mobile phones connect to a wireless communications network through radio wave or satellite transmissions. Most mobile phones provide voice communications, Short Message Service (SMS), Multimedia Message Service (MMS), and newer phones may also provide Internet services such as Web browsing and e-mail.

also provide the Hawkers License, Market Business License, Advertisement License, Hotels & Motels License and General Business License.

### 2.2 Literature Review

#### 2.2.1 Domain

The domain for this Majlis Bandaraya Melaka Bersejarah Licensing Enforcement System for SMS users (MBMBLES) is Database Technology. For this SMS project, we are not going to discuss about technology features that contains in a certain database. For this SMS project, we are going to discuss about the agent database which is integrated SMS application which is carried out using Visual Basic 6.0. This SMS project involves the usage of data that contains in the database. For example, the enforcement officers from MBMB will access data in the database in order to find out either the license is validate or not and other users are able to know about their license expiry date. For this project, we are using the Microsoft Office Access 2003 Database to act as the sample agent for the SMS application. In the SMS application, there will be a script of codes which is used to 'pull' or capture several fields or information about the license owners from main database of MBMB. This sample agent database will store the records that will use in the license number checking & license expiry date notifying.

# 2.2.2 Keyword

## i. Mobile phone:

An electronic telecommunications device, often referred to as a cellular phone or cell phone. Mobile phones connect to a wireless communications network through radio wave or satellite transmissions. Most mobile phones provide voice communications, Short Message Service (SMS), Multimedia Message Service (MMS), and newer phones may also provide Internet services such as Web browsing and e-mail.