E-VEHICLESTICKER SYSTEM

NUUR FARHANA SHATILAH BINTI ZAKARIA

This report is submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirement for the Bachelor of Computer Science (Database Management)

FACULTY OF INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY
UNIVERSITI TEKNIKAL MALAYSIA MELAKA
2010

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that this project report entitled

E-VEHICLESTICKER SYSTEM

is written by me and is my own effort and that no part has been plagiarized without citations

STUDENT	<u>:</u>	DATE:
	(NUUR FARHANA S	HATILAH BT ZAKARIA)
SUPERVISOR	<u>:</u>	DATE:
	(SITI MASTURA BAI	HARUDIN)

DEDICATION

To my beloved family, friends of UTeM and Nazri, thank you for all of your supports.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

Alhamdulillah, Firstly, I would like to show my gratitude to Allah the Almighty for giving me the strength and good health to complete this Bachelor's project for the student of Bachelor of Information Technology Communication.

I like to thank my parents who had given me all the supports that I need not only to complete this project but also from the very beginning of my life in Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka. This includes all aspects such as economics. All of their good deeds could never be repaid even to the end of my life. Besides that, I would like to thank to my family, Kakak, Ain and Atiq because give me full support to complete my project.

My thanks are also dedicated to my supervisor, Cik Siti Mastura Baharudin who had helped me through a lot for finishing this project. She had thought me everything that I should know and she also had given me moral supports to ensure that I complete this project successfully.

Lastly, I also would like to thank to other lecturers especially Dr. Yahya Ibrahim and all my friends who had helped me to complete this project. Thank you so much for all of them who were involved in this project and their good deed will always remain in my memory forever.

ABSTRACT

This system is about registering vehicle online. User must register to the system and then they may proceed to register their vehicle to system. This system allow user to renew the registered vehicle. This system will keep data and will help administrator to reduce redundancy of data.

ABSTRAK

Sistem ini adalah mengenai pendaftaran kenderaan secara atas talian. Pengguna dikehendaki mendaftar akaun sebelum mendaftar kenderaan. Kenderaan pengguna yang telah didaftarkan sebelum inidi benarkan untukdiperbaharui. Pihak pentadbir akan lebih mudah untuk menyimpan data secara teratur tanpa berlaku pengulangan data

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER	SUBJECT	PAGE
	DECLARATION	i
	DEDICATION	ii
	ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS	iii
	ABSTRACT	iv
	ABSTRAK	v
	TABLE OF CONTENTS	vi
	LIST OF TABLES	x
	LIST OF FIGURES	xii
	LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xiv
CHAPTER I	INTRODUCTION	
	1.1 Overview	1
	1.2 Problem Statement	2
	1.3 Objective	2
	1.4 Scope	3
	1.5 Project Significant	4
	1.6 Expected Output	5
	1.7 Conclusion	5
CHAPTER II	LITERATURE REVIEW AND PROJECT	
	METHODOLOGY	
	2.1 Introduction	6
	2.2 Facts and Finding	7
	2.2.1 Domain	7
	2.2.2 Existing System	7

	2.2.3 Technique	10
	2.3 Project Methodology	12
	2.3.1 Database Initial Study	13
	2.3.2 Database Design	14
	2.3.3 Implementation and Loading	15
	2.3.4 Testing and Evaluation	17
	2.3.5 Operation	18
	2.3.6 Maintenance and Evaluation	18
	2.4 Project Requirements	19
	2.4.1 Software Requirement	19
	2.4.2 Hardware Requirement	21
	2.5 Project Schedule and Milestones	21
	2.5.1 Milestone	22
	2.6 Conclusion	23
CHAPTER III	ANALYSIS	
	3.1 Introduction	24
	3.2 Problem Analysis	25
	3.2.1 Manual System	26
	3.3 Requirement Analysis	29
	3.3.1 Data Requirement	29
	3.3.2 Functional Requirement	34
	3.3.3 Non-functional Requirement	41
	3.3.4 Other Requirement	42
	3.4 Conclusion	43
CHAPTER IV	DESIGN	
	4.1 Introduction	44
	4.2 High Level Design	44
	4.2.1 System Architecture	44
	4.2.2 User Interface Design	45
	4.2.3 Conceptual and Logical Database Design	54
	4.2.4 Logical Design	56

	4.3 System Architecture	58
	4.3.1 Software Design	59
	4.3.2 Physical Database Design (Schema Level	
	- DDL/DCL)	59
	4.4 Conclusion	64
CHAPTER V	IMPLEMENTATION	
	5.1 Introduction	65
	5.2 Software Development Environment Setup	65
	5.2.1 Database Environment Setup	66
	5.3 Database Implementation	68
	5.3.1 SQL Select	68
	5.3.2 Join From Multiple Table	69
	5.3.3 Aggregate Function	70
	5.4 Software Configuration Management	70
	5.4.1 Configuration Environment Setup	70
	5.4.2 Version Control Procedure	71
	5.5 Implementation Status	71
	5.6 Conclusion	74
CHAPTER VI	TESTING	
	6.1 Introduction	75
	6.2 Test Plan	76
	6.2.1 Test Organization	76
	6.2.2 Test Environment	77
	6.2.3 Test Schedule	78
	6.3 Test Strategy	80
	6.3.1 Classes of Test	82
	6.4 Test Design	83
	6.4.1 Test Description	83
	6.4.2 Test Data	86
	6.5 Test Result and Analysis	87
	6.6 Conclusion	88

CHAPTER VII	PROJECT CONCLUSION	
	7.1 Observation on Weakness and Strength	89
	7.1.1 System Strength	90
	7.1.2 System Weaknesses	90
	7.2 Propositions for Improvement	91
	7.3 Contribution	91
	7.4 Conclusion	92
	REFERENCES	93

LIST OF TABLES

TABLE	TITLE	PAGE
Table 2.2.1	Flow of manual system that implemented in UTeM	8
Table 2.2.2	Log in interface of CMU	8
Table 2.2.3	Log in interface for vehicle registration of TSU	10
Table 2.5.1	Milestone	22
Table 3.3.1	Data Requirement for ACCOUNT	29
Table 3.3.2	Data Requirement for VEHICLE	30
Table 3.3.3	Data Requirement for STAFF	31
Table 3.3.4	Data Requirement for PAYMENT	32
Table 3.3.5	Data Requirement for VEHICLE_REPORT	33
Table 4.2	Input design for modules that are describe earlier	51
Table 4.3	DBMS for MySQL Database	36
Table 4.4	DDL Syntax for e-VehicleSticker	58
Table 5.1	List of Version Control Procedure	71
Table 5.2	Backup and recovery	71
Table 5.3	Add staff	72
Table 5.4	Add bulletin	72
Table 5.5	Manage payment	72
Table 5.6	Manage Vehicle Report	72
Table 5.7	Vehicle	73
Table 5.8	Statistic (Report)	73
Table 5.9	User Log In	73
Table 5.10	Forgot password via email	74
Table 6.1	Tester Involve In Testing	77
Table 6.2	User Personal Computer Configuration	78
Table 6.3	Testing Schedule Specification for User	79

Table 6.4	Testing Schedule Specification for Administrator	79
Table 6.5	Testing Environment Factors	80
Table 6.6	Test Design Specification for User	84
Table 6.7	Test Design Specification for Admin	85
Table 6.9	Unit: Users Log in	86
Table 6.10	Unit: Login Admin	87
Table 6.11	Test Result and Analysis	88

LIST OF FIGURES

DIAGRAM	TITLE	PAGE
Figure 2.2.1	Interface to register the vehicle of CMU	8
Figure 2.2.2	Interface to login into the vehicle registration of	10
	TSU	
Figure 2.3	Database Life Cycle (DBLC)	12
Figure 3.2.1	Context Diagrams for manual system	26
Figure 3.2.2	DFD for Level 0 for manual registering vehicle	27
Figure 3.2.3	DFD Level 1 for Vehicle Register Process Module	28
Figure 3.3.1	Context Diagram for e-VehicleSticker System	34
Figure 3.3.2	DFD Level 0 for e-VehicleSticker System	35
Figure 3.3.3	DFD Level 1 for Login Module	36
Figure 3.3.4	DFD Level 1 for Backup Module	37
Figure 3.3.5	DFD Level 1 for Recovery Module	38
Figure 3.3.6	DFD Level 1 for Vehicle Module	39
Figure 3.3.7	DFD Level 1 for Report Module	40
Figure 3.3.8	DFD Level 1 for Payment Modul	41
Figure 4.2.1	Client Server Architecture	45
Figure 4.2.2	Navigation design for e-VehicleSticker	46
Figure 4.2.3	Log in Form	47
Figure 4.2.4	Users main menu interface	47
Figure 4.2.5	User Information Interface	48
Figure 4.2.6	Vehicle Register Form	48
Figure 4.2.7	Change password form	49
Figure 4.2.8	Admin add bulletin form	49
Figure 4.2.9	Admin add staff	50
Figure 4.2.10	Admin add information for payment	50

Figure 4.2.11	Input designs for vehicle report	51
Figure 4.2.12	List of bulletins	53
Figure 4.2.13	List of staff	53
Figure 4.2.14	Log in users failed	54
Figure 4.2.15	Output for payment list	54
Figure 4.2.16	Output for vehicle report	54
Figure 4.2.17	Entity Relationship Diagam for e-VehicleSticker	55
Figure 5.1	Software Development Setup	66
Figure 5.2	Login as System admin	66
Figure 5.3	Start up the database	67
Figure 5.4	Statement to select from table ACCOUNT	68
Figure 5.5	Join statement from table Vehicle, Account And	
	Payment	69
Figure 5.6	Aggregate functions to calculate total of payment	
	made	70
Figure 6.1	Test Organizations for Project Testing	76

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka	UTeM
Entity Relationship Diagram	ERD
Data Flow Diagram	DFD
Software Development Life Cycle	SDLC
Relation Database Management System	RDBMS
Database Life Cycle	DBLC
Data Definition Language	DDL
Data Control Language	DCL
UTeM Vehicle Sticker	UVR

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Overview

This project is about registering vehicle that going to be park in campus area. As to get the pass sticker, User must register their vehicle. After register the vehicle, user can used the registered vehicle to enter the campus zone. When the sticker reaches its expiration, user can renewal the sticker online but without have to follow the same procedural during registering. Administration is the person that going to manage the information, here, they may find out current total of registered vehicle and many other. At the same time, administrator can add any additional information like report of the vehicle reported by the Security Officer.

Current existing system is using manual and user must register every time they wanted to renew the vehicle sticker. Due to the redundancy of information, this project is hopefully can help the Security Department of Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka (UTeM) on managing lots of data efficiently.

For that reason of the problem, a new system will be build to replace the current system. The system will ease the user and administration because this system is using online system.

1.2 Problem Statement

The current system used by User and Administrator has caused some problems.

The problems are:

- User must come for few times to the Security Department, firstly, for to get the Vehicle Register Form and for the next time is when the form is completely fill with other photocopy of important document as prove before user can get the vehicle sticker.
- User have to register manually during the duration of change new sticker and queue for long time only to get the renew sticker especially during peak time of renewal.
 - Administrator must manage the document manually every time there is new registered vehicle and renewal of sticker. It is hard for data to be managed efficiently.

1.3 Objective

From the system development, the objectives are:

- To easier the user to register their vehicle where user do not have to queue during registration and usually registration takes more than a day during peak time because of user must include photocopy of certain document during the registration.
- To easier the administration of Security Officer to manage and keep records in both ways likes the used and unused records.
- To easier both administration and user during renewal of sticker.

1.4 Scope

In this system, we must focus on the development of the database. So, we are assuming that the interface for this system will be online (using computers). There will be divided into two scopes that are the user's scope and the system's scope.

User Scope

This system will focus on two groups of users who are divided by two types of categories that are the administrator who will manage the system and users who are stand of registered staff and student of Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka (UTeM). Administrator in this system is the Security Officer of Security Department in UTeM.

System Scope

In the system that will develop contains a few function or characteristics that will develop. Such as:

a. Account.

This account is created for user that wanted to register their vehicle that going to be used in UTeM' zone. It is compulsory for the user to register and fill the required information before they can proceed with the next procedure. Information that required is registered UTeM id and IC number. This account also contains other private information of users. Users can be staff and student of UTeM.

b. Vehicle.

In vehicle module, user may register more than one vehicle. Types of vehicle are like car and motorcycle. User must fill the required information like plat number of the vehicle.

c. Vehicle report.

Vehicle report can only exist if the user vehicle is having problem such as key left, parking violation and many others. Based on the registered plate number, the administrator can trace the owner of the vehicle.

d. Payment.

Payment module is use to manage the payment paid by user for to get the vehicle sticker. User is differentiating by student and staff. Student must renew the sticker every year while staff will renew the sticker once for every two years. The cost of payment is one ringgit for a year. Payment is managed by the administrator.

e. Staff

Administrator of the system is the Security Officer of Security Department of UTeM. This module is contains of information like staff id, name and password.

f. Backup and recovery

Back and recovery module is use to backup the data that are stored in the system. Transaction logs of the database file will be backups as well if failures occur.

1.5 Project Significant

Significance of this project is to ease the user in data access and information needed through online. The system that will develop hopefully will provide system support and data support 24 hours a day. The aim of this system is to manage data storage with systematic way.

This database will provide management capability and security such as information backup. Activity will be guarantee and safe. This system also has security control which is database security. So the system will improve the quality of security in the system.

This system will develop base on the requirement from the company and also fill the requirement of the user. The system will provide amenity such as save time for insert, delete, and update the data and also simply to retrieve data from the database.

1.6 Expected Output

For this developed system, this system are expected to easier both user and administration in managing data as to avoid redundancy, to improve efficiency of data searching and to reused of the same data to avoid redundancy. Users are managing by registered id while vehicle is recognized by the number plate.

1.7 Conclusion

For conclusion, e-VehicleSticker system is important to replace the current manual system that has been used before this. It will ease the user during registering vehicle and renewal of sticker. At the same time, it will ease the Administrator in managing data of vehicle in UTeM.

CHAPTER II

LITERATURE REVIEW AND PROJECT METHODOLOGY

2.1 Introduction

Literature review is an evaluation report of information found in the literature related to the selected area of study and has benefits in the organization. The review should describe, summarize, evaluate and clarify the literature.

The purpose of this chapter is to present a selected literature review which is important for the researcher. It is being conducted to give an idea on how to solve the problem that being identified previously and to find out the best solution in completing this project as it may improve overall performance to the system. In this chapter, we will highlight the project that will be developed to assure the system is far more effective.

Methodology consists of an approach to software development, a set of techniques and notations to structure the development process. There are several steps that have to be followed in order to complete this project. In case of that, Database Life Cycle (DBLC) methodology has been selected for this project.

2.2 Facts and Finding

In this section is about facts and finding that relate with the project based on research that has been made from the internet resources, books, articles and as well as interview. This section is divided into three sections. The sections are domains, existing system and technique. Furthermore, this chapter is more focused on the existing current system and facts related to the approach and technique in e-VehicleSticker System.

2.2.1 Domain

The domain of this system is more focus on services management and using online registering. This system is develop to make record reading more easily than before and has unlimited of using the system if we get connected to the internet.

2.2.2 Existing System

2.2.2.1 Case Study I

There is no registering for vehicle sticker online system is implemented in UTeM but there is an existing system that requires user to register their vehicle manually in UTeM

Current registering vehicle is implemented for students and staffs. Both users must bring their photocopy of license, grant and insurance, fill in the form and make payment for the sticker during registration of their vehicle. However, the duration of sticker is only last for a year for students and two years for staffs. If the users wanted to renew their vehicle sticker, they must fill in the renewal form of vehicle like the registration and make payment except that the users do not have to bring any photocopy of document as prove.

Table 2.2.1 Flow of manual system that implemented in UTeM

Register	• Fill in the form • Bring along photocopy of licence and grant of the vehicle
Submit	• Hand in the form with the required documents • Submit the form to the Security officer
avment	Security Officer check the vehicle registerform make payment receive vehicle sticker

2.2.2.2 Case Study II

The next case study I found is from the Central Michigan University. This university is using online system. The user must register the information of user and the vehicle at the online vehicle registration form. Then, the student is required to collect the pass at the CMU Police Parking Services office. The user must present driver's license to obtain permit if registration is made before the dateline date.

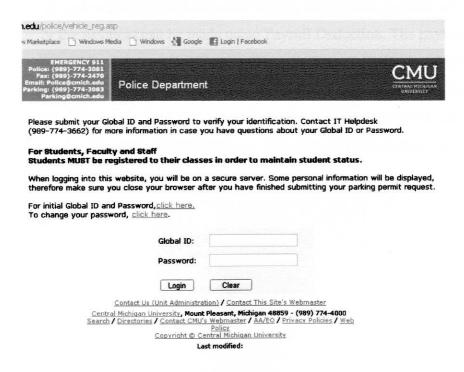


Figure 2.2.1 Log in interface of CMU

Features of the system:

Table 2.2.2 Features of system of CMU

Developer	:	Central Michigan University
Programming Language	:	ASP
Database Support	:	MySQL
Platform	:	Windows
Version	:	1.0
Advantages	:	- Well secured web based system

2.2.2.3 Case Study III

The next existing system I found that related to registering vehicle is the Tennessee State University. This system requires the user of this system to register their vehicle online before they can have their hand tag. They had two types of user that will be using this system; the users are students and employees. First, user must register their vehicle online and make payment. However for the employees, payment can be made at the Bursar or the payment can be made using Payroll Deduction. The payroll deduction must be approved by the Payroll Office by fill in the Payroll Deduction Authorization Form. Id number of TSU is required during registration and user must fill the information required. After users had done complete the form, the users can pick the parking decal from the Police Department by bringing the driver's license, vehicle registration and faculty/staff ID.