BORANG PENGESAHAN STATUS TESIS

Judul: FTMK - Lab Equipmen	ts Booking system.
SESI PENGAJIAN : 2010	
Saya: Muhammad khaired F	12 har b. Amran
Mengaku membenarkan tesis (PSM/ Sarjar	na/ Doktor Falsafah) ini disimpan di
Perpustakaan Fakulti Teknologi Maklumat	t dan Komunikasi dengan syarat-syarat
kegunaan seperti berikut :	
 Tesis dan projek adalah hakmilik U 	Inirsiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka.
2. Perpustakaan Fakulti Teknologi Ma	aklumat dan Komunikasi dibenarkan membuat
salinan untuk tujuan pengajian saha	ıja.
3. Perpustakaan Fakulti Teknologi Ma	aklumat dan Komunikasi dibenarkan membuat
salinan tesis ini sebagai bahan pertu	ıkaran antara institusi pengajian tinggi.
4. **Sila tandakan (/)	
SULIT	(Mengandungi maklumat yang berdarjah
	keselamatan atau kepentingan Malaysia
	seperti yang termaktub di dalam AKTA
	RAHSIA RASMI 1972)
TERHAD	(Mengandungi maklumat TERHAD yang
	telah ditentukan oleh organisasi / badan di
/	mana penyelidikan dijalankan)
TIDAK TERHAD	
TIDAK TERHAD	/
(TANDATANGAN PENULIS)	(TANDATANGAN PENYELIA)
Alamat tetap: 10f 140 kg Pangkal sac	a, <u>Nuridawati Mustafa</u>
16450 KB. Kelantan.	Nama Penyelia
Tarikh: $30/7/10$	Tarikh: $30/7/10$
	·

CATATAN : * Tesis dimaksudkan sebagai Laporan Akhir Projek Sarjana Muda (PSM) ** Jika tesis ini SULIT atau TERHAD, sila lampirkan surat daripada pihak berkuasa.

FTMK - LAB EQUIPMENTS BOOKING SYSTEM (FTMK – LEBS)

MUHAMMAD KHAIRUL AZHAR B. AMRAN

This report is submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Bachelor of Computer Science (Software Development)

FACULTY OF INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY
UNIVERSITI TEKNIKAL MALAYSIA MELAKA
2010

DECLARATION

I hereby declare that this project report entitled

LAB EQUIPMENTS BOOKING SYSTEM

is written by me and is my own effort and that no part has been plagiarized without citations.

STUDENT	: (MUHAMMAD KHAIRUL AZHAR B. AMI	_Date:	30/7/10
SUPERVISOR	:(MISS NURIDAWATI BINTI MUSTAFA)	Date:	30/7/10

DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated to my parents and someone special who have supported me all the way since the beginning of my studies. Also, this thesis is dedicated to my fellow friend who has been a great source of motivation and inspiration. Finally, this thesis is dedicated to all those who believe in the richness of learning.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to thank to Miss Nuridawati binti Mustafa, my supervisor and all my friends who always give support and knowledge in order to build this system successfully. I also want to thank my family who always pray for me and motivation throughout my project.

ABSTRACT

FTMK Lab Equipment Booking System (FTMK - LEBS) is a system that provides an admin to record the information and manages the multimedia equipment for borrowed by student or lecturer to be use in their project such as Bengkel II, Projek Sarjana Muda or some presentation. This system will help the student or lecturer to booking the multimedia equipment such as touch screen, PDA, projector, switch, modem and so on before they could borrow it. Laboratory technician (the authority person/admin) can manage and make approval for multimedia equipment booking application booked by user. The admin can add, update and delete the multimedia equipment. This system hope will help the student or lecturer to book multimedia equipment with more easier and save time. Technician also can manage the multimedia equipment with more systematic. This system consists of three users that is student, staff and admin. Technician or admin will manage the lab equipment and make multimedia equipment booking application approved or not and the application approval would be sent via e-mail. Student and staff can book the lab equipment and also can search the lab equipments that they want borrow is able or not and on the other hand would be managing and monitor the equipment that have been borrowed. By developing this system, hopefully can help students and staff to book some lab equipments for some project or presentation with more easily and faster and also can help admin manage the lab equipments with more systematic.

ABSTRAK

Sistem tempahan peralatan makmal FTMK (FTMK – LEBS) satu sistem yang menyediakan satu pentadbiran merekodkan maklumat dan menguruskan peralatan multimedia yang dipinjam oleh pelajar atau pensyarah untuk kegunaan dalam projek mereka seperti Bengkel II, Projek Sarjana Muda atau persembahan. Sistem ini akan membantu pelajar atau pensyarah untuk menempah peralatan multimedia seperti skrin sentuh, PDA, projektor, suis, modem dan sebagainya sebelum mereka boleh meminjamnya. Juruteknik makmal (orang kuasa/pentadbiran) boleh mengurus dan membuat kelulusan untuk permohonan tempahan peralatan multimedia yang ditempah oleh pengguna. Pentadbiran juga boleh menambah, kemas kini dan memadamkan peralatan multimedia. Sistem ini harap akan membantu pelajar atau pensyarah untuk menempah peralatan multimedia dengan lebih mudah dan menjimatkan masa. Juruteknik juga boleh mengurus peralatan multimedia dengan lebih sistematik. Sistem ini mengandungi tiga pengguna iaitu pelajar, kakitangan dan pentadbiran. Juruteknik atau pentadbiran akan menguruskan peralatan makmal dan membuat permohonan tempahan peralatan multimedia diluluskan atau tidak dan kelulusan permohonan itu akan dihantar melalui e-mel. Pelajar dan kakitangan boleh menempah peralatan makmal dan juga boleh mencari peralatan-peralatan makmal yang mereka mahu pinjam samaada peralatan itu boleh dipinjam atau tidak. Pentadbiran pula akan menguruskan dan memantau peralatan yang telah dipinjam. Dengan membangunkan sistem ini, semoga dapat membantu pelajar-pelajar dan kakitangan membuat tempahan peralatan-peralatan makmal dengan mudah dan lebih cepat dan juga boleh membantu pentadbiran menguruskan peralatan-peralatan makmal dengan lebih sistematik.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

CHAPTER	SUB	JECT	PAGE
	DEC	CLARATION	ii
	DED	DICATION	iii
	ACK	KNOWLEDGEMENTS	iv
	ABS	TRACT	v
	ABS	TRAK	vi
	TAB	BLE OF CONTENTS	vii
	LIST	Γ OF TABLE	xii
	LIST	r of figures	xiii
CHAPTER I	INT	RODUCTION	
	1.1	Project Background	1
	1.2	Problem Statements	2
	1.3	Objectives	3
	1.4	Scopes	4
		1.4.1 Target user	4
		1.4.2 Modules	5
	1.5	Project Significance	6
	1.6	Expected Output	6
	1.7	Conclusion	6

CHAPTER II	LIT	ERATUI	RE REVIEW AND			
	PROJECT METHODOLOGY					
	2.1	Introd	uction	8		
	2.2	Facts	and findings	9		
		2.2.1	Client-Server Application			
			(Three-Tier)	9		
		2.2.2	Existing System	10		
		2.2.3	Techniques	11		
	2.3	Projec	t Methodology	12		
	2.4	Projec	t Requirements	14		
		2.4.1	Software Requirement	14		
		2.4.2	Hardware Requirement	15		
	2.5	Projec	t Schedule and Milestones	15		
	2.6	Concl	asion	17		
CHAPTER III	ANALYSIS					
	3.1	Introd	uction	18		
	3.2	Proble	m Analysis	19		
		3.2.1	Background of current system	19		
		3.2.2	Context Diagram	21		
		3.2.2	Data Flow Diagram (DFD)	21		
	3.3	Requir	rement Analysis	22		
		3.3.1	Data Requirement	23		
		3.3.2	Functional Requirement	25		
		3.3.3	Non Functional Requirement	25		
			3.3.3.1 System Qualities	26		
		3.3.4	Other requirement	28		
			3.3.4.1 Software Requirement	28		
			3.3.4.2 Hardware Requirement	31		
			3.3.4.3 Network Requirement	31		
	3.4	Conclu	ısion	31		

CHAPTER IV	DES	IGN		
	4.1	Introd	luction	33
	4.2	High-	High-Level Design	
		4.2.1	System Architecture	34
			4.2.1.1 Lab Equipments Booking	
			System	35
			4.2.1.2 Lab Equipments Booking	
			System Database	35
		4.2.2	User Interface Design	36
			4.2.2.1 Navigation Design	44
			4.2.2.2 Input Design	45
			4.2.2.3 Output Design	48
		4.2.3	Database Design	49
			4.2.3.1 Conceptual Database	
			Design	49
			4.2.3.2 Logical Database Design	51
			4.2.3.2 Normalization	52
	4.3	Detail	ed Design	53
		4.3.1	Software design	53
		4.3.2	Physical Database Design	53
			4.3.2.1 Data Definition Language	
			(DDL)	53
	4.4	Concl	usion	56

CHAPTER V	IMPLEMENTATION			
	5.1 Introduction			57
	5.2	Softw	rare Development Environment Setup	58
	5.3	Softw	rare Configuration Management	59
		5.3.1	Configuration Environment Setup	60
		5.3.2	Version Control Procedure	60
	5.4	Imple	ementation Status	62
	5.5	Concl	lusion	64
CHAPTER VI	TES	TING		
	6.1	Introd	luction	65
	6.2	Test F	Plan	66
		6.2.1	Test Organization	66
		6.2.2	Test Environment	67
		6.2.3	Test Schedule	68
	6.3	Test S	Strategy	69
		6.3.1	Classes of Tests	70
			6.3.1.1 User Acceptance Testing	70
			6.3.1.2 System Testing	70
			6.3.1.3 Integration Testing	71
			6.3.1.4 Unit Testing	71
	6.4	Test I	Design	72
		6.4.1	Test Description	72
			6.4.1.1 Unit Testing	72
			6.4.1.2 Integration Testing /	
			System Testing	75
		6.4.2	Test Data	80
	6.5	Test F	Results and Analysis	81
	6.6	Concl	usion	82

CHAPTER VII	PROJECT CONCLUSION				
	7.1	Observation on Weaknesses and Strengths	83		
		7.1.1 System Strengths	83		
		7.1.2 System Weaknesses	84		
	7.2	Proposition for Improvement	84		
	7.3	Contribution	85		
	7.4	Conclusion	86		
	REF	ERENCES	87		
	BIBI	BIBLIOGRAPHY			
	APP	ENDICES	89		

LIST OF TABLES

TABLE	TITLE	PAGE
2.1	Software Requirements	14
2.2	Hardware Requirements	15
2.3	Phases, duration taken and the milestone	
	produced at each phase	15
3.1	Data Requirement for Admin	23
3.2	Data Requirement for User	23
3.3	Data Requirement for Booking	24
3.4	Data Requirement for equipment	25
3.5	Data Requirement for model	25
3.7	Performance System Qualities	26
3.8	Integrity System Qualities	26
3.9	Security System Qualities	26
3.10	Usability System Qualities	27
3.11	Maintenance System Qualities	27
3.12	Constraints System Qualities	27
3.13	Description of Software Requirement	28
3.14	Description of Hardware Requirement	31
3.15	Description of Network Requirement	31
4.1	Input design for Lab Equipments Booking System	46
4.2	Output design for Lab Equipments Booking System	48
4.3	Table Admin	51

		xiii
4.4	Table user	51
4.5	Table booking	51
4.6	Table equip	52
4.7	Table for model	52
4.8	Table SMS	52
4.9	Table Email	52
5.1	Development Environment for LEBS	59
5.2	Version Control Procedure	61
5.3	Implementation Status	62
6.2	Test Environment Specification	67
6.3	Test Schedule	68
6.4	Black Box Testing and White Box Testing	
	Test Classes	69
6.5	Test Cases for Login Module	72
6.6	Test Cases for Booking Module	73
6.7	Test Cases for Update Profile Module	74
6.8	Test Cases for Booking Approval Module	74
6.9	Test Cases for Manage Equipments Module	75
6.10	Test Result and Analysis for Login Module	75
6.11	Test Result and Analysis for Booking Module	77
6.12	Test Result and Analysis for Update Profile Module	78
6.13	Test Result and Analysis for Add, Delete and	
	Update Lab Equipments Module	78
6.14	Test Result and Analysis for Searching Module	79
6.15	Test Data for FTMK-LEBS	80
6.16	Test Result and Analysis	81

LIST OF FIGURES

TITLE	PAGE
Three-Tier Architecture	9
Main Page of Vanderbilt booking system	10
Form login of Booking system page	11
Form of Booking system	11
V-Shape Model	13
Flow chart for current system	19
Context Diagram for Lab Equipments	
Booking System	21
DFD for Lab Equipments Booking System	22
System Architecture in LAB EQUIPMENTS	
BOOKING SYSTEM	34
Staff/Student main page of	
Lab Equipments Booking System	36
Admin main page of	
Lab Equipments Booking System	37
Login user form of	
Lab Equipments Booking System	37
Login admin form of	
Lab Equipments Booking System	38
Booking form of Lab Equipments Booking System	38
	Three-Tier Architecture Main Page of Vanderbilt booking system Form login of Booking system page Form of Booking system V-Shape Model Flow chart for current system Context Diagram for Lab Equipments Booking System DFD for Lab Equipments Booking System System Architecture in LAB EQUIPMENTS BOOKING SYSTEM Staff/Student main page of Lab Equipments Booking System Admin main page of Lab Equipments Booking System Login user form of Lab Equipments Booking System Login admin form of Lab Equipments Booking System

4.7	View updates profile form of	
	Lab Equipments Booking System	39
4.8	View booking list form of	
	Lab Equipments Booking System	40
4.9	View booking detail form of	
	Lab Equipments Booking System	41
4.10	Change password form of	
	Lab Equipments Booking System	41
4.11	Forgot password form of	
	Lab Equipments Booking System	42
4.12	Send SMS form of	
	Lab Equipments Booking System	43
4.13	Send Email form of	
	Lab Equipments Booking System	43
4.14	Manage Equipments form of	
	Lab Equipments Booking System	44
4.15	Navigation Design of Lab Equipments	
	Booking System	45
4.16	ERD in Lab Equipments Booking System	50
4.17	Create database lebs	54
4.18	Create table adminlogin	54
4.19	Create table userlogin	54
4.20	Create table booking	55
4.21	Create table equip	55
4.22	Create table model	55
4.23	Create table email	55
4.24	Create table SMS	56
5.1	Software Environment Setup	58

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

1.1 **Project Background**

Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka (UTeM) was formerly known as Kolej Universiti Teknikal Kebangsaan Malaysia (KUTKM) and was established on 1 December 2000. After the re-branding of KUTKM it is now known as UTeM commencing 1 February 2007. There are seven faculties in UTeM such as Faculty of Electronic and Computer Engineering, Faculty of Mechanical Engineering, Faculty of Manufacturing 1 Engineering, Faculty Technology Management and Technopreneurshihp, Faculty of Electrical Engineering and Faculty of Information and Communication Technology.

Our FTMK have borrowed lab equipment service for the staffs and students. By apply the lab equipment, they will get the equipment that they apply. However, there are several problems, which are related to its service in application process. Although the system application is a simple procedure but it takes long time to complete one application process. Thus, we would like to introduce Lab Equipments Booking system that allows user to apply lab equipments wherever they are by accessing through online faster and effective. Lab Equipments Booking system also a system which is easy to update.

1.2 Problem Statements

There are few problems or can be said weakness identified in the current manual notification system for student and staff FTMK. The problem that identified listed as follows:

(a) Lack of information

Students or staffs may not know where they should go to apply and borrow the equipment. They also not know what documents that they should bring along to apply the equipment. For example: Documents that required such as a copy of identity card, or matrix card or something else. If one of the required documents not submitted the application maybe might be postpone till all document complete.

(b) Waste of time

If more people queue up to apply at one time at the admin office, there might be take time to response each one of them to settle the application. Students or staffs may have to attend classes or any other important work besides waiting to their turn.

(c) Late response from the admin officers

After the application complete, students and staffs have to get the equipment which have applied. Every time the students and staffs have to refer to the office whether the equipment is done or not. There are some complaints that the admin are not around or busy with their work when we go to the office. More application might slow the process to be done fast because using manual.

(d) Information not updated

Old system is not regularly update because registered manually. By using Lab Equipments Booking system, the admin may easily update the information faster by just search the equipments name or id model. Besides, no need paper resources to fill up the information. Low cost because less paper usage. The admin just need to change if any changes in the Lab Equipments Booking system database.

1.3 Objectives

The main objectives of our Lab Equipments Booking system to solve the weakness of the current system as follows:

(a) To provide guidelines for application

We will provide details steps how to apply as well. So, user easily can fill in the form through Lab Equipments Booking system and send to our admin for further process.

(b) To make convenient and faster application wherever access through online

Students or staffs no need to queue up in the admin office to get the manual form as well. They can access through online wherever they are. The application can be complete by following steps in few minutes.

(c) To deliver mail to the user (student/staff) to announce booking application status.

Students or staffs no need to refer many time to office, just have to wait till the notification from the officers to their email. After get the mail, they may proceed to get the equipments at office. Save time and energy as well.

To create an effective and up to date online Lab Equipments Booking (d) system

The admin officers can update the equipments details if necessary through Lab Equipments Booking system and no need manual paper that need to keep piles of files as recovery file. Just keep the details into the Lab Equipments Booking system database that is always updated if have changes.

1.4 **Scopes**

Our system will focus primarily on booking equipments, verification and notification system for FTMK. Target user divided into two groups:

1.4.1 Target user

a) Student

Approval for student application will be done by admin or faculty of the entire student.

b) Staff

Approval for staff will be done by application officers

Modules 1.4.2

The application of Lab Equipments Booking system divided into five (5) modules:

a) Login

Login section will be including three users: admin, student and staff. Each user will login using their id and password into the system as well.

b) **Booking**

All FTMK staff and student can book the lab equipment at booking form page before user can borrow the equipments.

Verification c)

In this section, if the applier is FTMK student or staff, system will be allowing users to enter this system and the application for booking lab equipment will be proceed.

Notification d)

In this section, the approved application will be processed and the data will be kept into database. Then, a notification mail will be sent to applier email.

e) Administration

Admin as usual will keep user details. We can said admin manage the Lab Equipments Booking system and database such as check booking from user, manage lab equipments, and so on.

1.5 Project Significance

One of the main purposes to develop Lab Equipments Booking system is to provide an effective and easier booking, equipments management for students and staffs. Lab Equipments Booking system is designed to ensure all the details are collected from applier is correct and safe to be saving into database. Lab Equipments Booking system is also convenient to use as it can be accessed anywhere at any time as long as user has an internet connection as well. Lab Equipments Booking system also developed to make a simple procedure of lab equipment booking application is done fast and effective.

1.6 Expected Output

The project is basically built with web based components. The first component is the online application where used by applier, the person who will approve the application and the admin officer. A verification mail will be sent to administrator and further process done by admin. Then, after equipments is ready another notification mail sent to applier to announce to collect the equipment. The second component is the database, where used to store all the data including equipments details, booking detail, user detail and so on.

1.7 Conclusion

This chapter contains the detail description of the proposed project which is Lab Equipments Booking system. Our system will provide a whole new perspective on notification and verification method. We hope the system will help the student and staff to make lab equipment application easier and efficient. In this chapter, the possible solution is also suggested.

Chapter II will discuss on the literature review and the methodology that will be used in this system. Literature review will describe all the research and findings related to this project and the methodology selected to develop this project.

CHAPTER II

LITERATURE REVIEW AND PROJECT METHODOLOGY

2.1 Introduction

This chapter will discuss the analysis and existing or similar application that is related to the project. Literature review will focus on the research of the existing and future application. Literature review is a process of searching, collecting, analyzing and drawing conclusion from all debates and issue raised in relevant body of literature. It describes all the analysis and findings which are related research, case study and other findings that are related to this project. In addition, it also consist the knowledge of the project elements such as domain specification, techniques and how these elements related and combined to each other.

Methodology is the key of succeeding in finishing a project within time and being able to satisfy user's requirements. It is also a description of the selected approach that will be used when developing the project. Every step in the selected methodology will be justified to suit every task. Since there are many kind of methodology, it is vital to select appropriate methodology that will be used.