

BORANG PENGESAHAN STATUS TESIS *

JUDUL: ONLINE LIVESTOCK TRADING SYSTEM

SESI PENGAJIAN: 2008

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I hereby declare that this project report entitled
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DEDICATION

A special dedication goes to my beloved parents Mr. Kaimin Maja and Mrs. Asisah Dusim because giving support in completing my final year project which is entitled Online Livestock Trading System (OLTS).

I also would like to dedicate to the people who help and support direct or indirect in finishing my project successfully.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to gratefully acknowledge the contribution of several people who helped me to complete this thesis. First, I would like to convey my grateful thanks to En. Mohd Fadzil Zulkefli my supervisor at Faculty of Information Technology and Communication, Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka (UTeM) for their valuable contribution and assistance in the preparation of this thesis and development of my “Online Livestock Trading System” (OLTS).

A note of thanks is dedicated to few lecturers in UTeM in giving me some ideas, information and also for spending their valuable time and effort. Their generosity can only be expressed by me by being thankful for having such kind lecturers who are supportive.

Last but no least, to all might have involved directly or indirectly in developing this system is much appreciated and a note of thanks from me.

ABSTRACT

Online Livestock Trading System (OLTS) is a web database application that enables the buyer and seller to make online registration, to view nationwide advertisement of Cattle and Goat livestock trading and at the same time provides centralized seller and buyer database. This application is developed by using PHP MyAdmin 2.6.0 package with the My SQL 4.6.0 as the database management system. The methodology used to develop this system as a whole is Object Oriented Analysis and Design;whilst, the database for OLTS is developed by following steps in Database Life Cycle. The targeted users for this application are seller and buyer who wants to do business online. The main objective this application is to overcome the problems that exist in the current system, which use Cattle and Goat livestock manual trading system. Besides, extra features in the system such as security protection by using password can enhance the efficiency of the management in trading online. The final result of this project is the development of web database application, which is the OLTS.

ABSTRAK

Sistem Penjualan Haiwan Ternakan secara atas Talian (OLTS) adalah aplikasi pangkalan data web yang membolehkan penjual dan pembeli membuat pendaftaran secara atas talian, melihat pengiklanan penjualan haiwan ternakan lembu dan kambing dan pada masa yang sama menyediakan pangkalan data penjual dan pembeli secara berpusat. Aplikasi ini dibangunkan dengan menggunakan teknologi pakej PHP MyAdmin 2.6.0 dengan MySQL 4.6.0 sebagai sistem pengurusan pangkalan data. Metodologi yang digunakan untuk membangunkan keseluruhan sistem ini adalah Analisa dan Rekabentuk Berorientasikan Objek; pada masa yang sama, pangkalan data untuk OLTS dibangunkan dengan berdasarkan langkah-langkah dalam Kitar Hayat Pembangunan Pangkalan Data. Sasaran pengguna untuk aplikasi ini adalah penjual dan pembeli yang ingin membuat perniagaan secara atas Talian. Objektif utama aplikasi ini adalah untuk mengatasi masalah-masalah yang terdapat dalam sistem semasa, iaitu menggunakan sistem penjualan haiwan ternakan lembu dan kambing secara manual. Di samping itu, ciri-ciri tambahan di dalam sistem ini seperti perlindungan keselamatan dengan menggunakan kata laluan boleh menambahkan keberkesanan pengurusan dalam penjualan secara atas talian. Hasil akhir dari projek ini adalah pembangunan aplikasi pangkalan data web, iaitu OLTS.

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LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

OLTS	Online Livestock Trading System
OOAD	Object Oriented Analysis and Design
UML	Unified Modeling Language
MySQL	My Structured Query Language
PHP	Personal HyperText Processor
ERD	Entity Relationship Diagram
FK	Foreign Key
PK	Primary Key
GUI	Graphical User Interface
DBMS	Database Management Selection

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CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

This chapter describes the project background, problem statements, objectives, scopes, project significance, the expected output and finally the conclusion for this chapter.

The project background describes about the general idea of this project or system that is going to be developed. Meanwhile, the problem statements describes about the problems faced by trading online with the current system whereas the objectives are the aims to solve the problems.

The project scope covers the system functionalities, the targeted users, the technologies used and the chosen methodology to develop OLTS. The project significance states the importance of this project and the parties that will gain benefits from it. On the other hand, the expected output is about functions and the features that the system will offer and lastly is the conclusions that conclude this chapter.

1.1 Project Background

Online trading is a process by which securities are traded over the Internet. Online trading is available to anyone with access to an Internet-enabled personal computer. Online trading functions in the same way as physical trading. However, online trading provides individuals with the benefit of placing orders and making trades beyond the normal trading hours.

In addition, online trading tends to be a cheaper alternative when compared to working with a professional broker. For online trading lacks the service and expertise commonly associated with brokers and financial professionals. Today, many individual investors engage in dynamic online trading, called day trading, carrying out numerous narrowly spaced trades in order to generate short term profit.

The Online Livestock Trading System (OLTS) will develop with the purpose of promoting cattle and goat livestock that enable sellers and buyers to do business online. The users that are interested to make online livestock trading through this system must register for user authentication process.

The sellers must have a certificate number from the Department of Veterinary before posting a new offer product. Meanwhile, the buyers must have a balance deposit in account before buying any product. Then, the administrator will update transaction details of sellers and buyers.

As a result, the Online Livestock Trading System is interesting and important in order to help Malaysian agriculture to enhance their productivity and also to help agriculture development sectors in the livestock field.

1.2 Problem Statements

Currently, from the real situation of livestock industry looked from two perspectives. The first is from the seller perspective that involved in cattle and goat livestock industry. They already have a certificate from Department of Veterinary but still use manual trading system.

They do not have any medium to promote their product through internet that can help to increase a company profit. Having local livestock industry able to challenge with others country and decrease import from Australia, New Zealand and many more.

The second is from the buyer perspective that needs cattle or goat for any function, business and celebration such as Aqiqah, Hari Raya Aidiladha, Wedding Ceremony and many more.

This Online Livestock Trading Sysytem (OLTS) is a platform for the buyers and sellers to meet and do their business transaction. It has the right tools to help the process. The buyers and sellers are directly connected without third party involvement.

1.3 Objective

Objective outlines the actions that will be taken to solve the problems that are stated in the previous section. The following are the objectives for this project:

- a) To provide online livestock trading via the web**

Online Livestock Trading System (OLTS) provides an Internet-based trading hub for buyers and sellers of livestock products to do business online.

- b) The provide a useful decision support system (DSS) that support strategic decision-making**

Online Livestock Trading System created tools for buyers of livestock products in decision support system (DSS). The seller that have a company certificate number make buyers confident to buy they product.

- c) To enable an efficient reporting system**

Report can be generated whenever it is required with a reliable data of the online trading.

- d) To create a secure system**

To provide a safety way where the data can be kept safely by any intrusion of unauthorized users.

1.4 Scope

This system is enhancement of the manual and web based Online Livestock Trading System. The specific users for this system are: -

- Buyer
- Seller
- Administrator

The modules that will include in the Online Livestock Trading System are:-

- User Authentication Process
- User Registration Process

- Offer Product Process
- User Maintenance Process
- Reporting System
- Manage Data

The web-based tools that will used for system technologies such as:

- PHP MyAdmin Scripting Language
- Apache HTTP Server
- MySQL Database

The methodology used in developing OLTS will be Object Oriented Analysis Design (OOAD). For database development will be used Database Life Cycle (DBLC) method.

1.5 Project Significance

This Online Livestock Trading System (OLTS) will computerize the existing system with better performance. This system is very useful for individual that involved in cattle and goat livestock field in term of to do business online.

OLTS provide Internet-based trading hub for buyers and sellers of livestock products to do business online. This project have several scope such as user modules, system modules and system technologies that used to make this project is functionality and successful. The scopes of user modules involve with administrator, seller, and buyer.

All data and information given from user modules is most important to make business transaction simultaneously. Database security is most important aspect in order to save and access data from the system. In addition to that, fully computerized