# MERIT POINT ATTENDANCE SYSTEM UTEM



UNIVERSITI TEKNIKAL MALAYSIA MELAKA

# MERIT POINT ATTENDANCE SYSTEM UTeM

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This report is submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Bachelor of Computer Science (Software Development) with Honours.

UNIVERSITI TEKNIKAL MALAYSIA MELAKA

FACULTY OF INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY UNIVERSITI TEKNIKAL MALAYSIA MELAKA

2021

## **DECLARATION**

I hereby declare that this project report entitled

# **Merit Point Attendance System UTeM**

is written by me and is my own effort and that no part has been plagiarized without citations.



I hereby declare that I have read this project report and found this project report is sufficient in term of the scope and quality for the award of Bachelor of Computer Science (Software Development) with Honours.

SUPERVISOR : 10 September | Date : 2021 | Date : 2021 |

#### **DEDICATION**

I would like to dedicated my work to my loving parents, supervisor and friends. A indescribable expression to them whose always encourage and support me along with my work. And special thank to my supervisor, Dr. Mohd Sanusi Azmi who supports me throughout the process. I always appreciate all the things that given by them in helping me finish my works.



#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS**

In this project, the guidance from many people such as my supervisor, Dr. Mohd Sanusi Azmi play the important role. I would like to thank you to all these people.

I have to start by thanking Dr. Mohd Sanusi Azmi for giving assistant to complete this project successfully, provided me with the golden opportunity to do this wonderful project, who guided me in the direction to take for this project, provided me with the materials, and the necessary hardware for me to develop this system. For this, I am thankful.

Next, I would also like to thank my friends who helped me a lot in finalizing this project within the limited time frame, and also for all the moral support that they provided that finally allowed me to push on and finish this project.



#### **ABSTRACT**

This project is designed to provide a merit point based attendance system in UTeM, named as U-Tem Merit . The U-Tem Merit is a website for the student, organizer and management team to use to manage programs in UTeM or outside programs. This system will provide all the services along the program from start to the end. U-Tem Merit provides easy and friendly use system for them when managing the programs.



#### **ABSTRAK**

Project ini adalah untuk membuat satu system nilai merit kehadiran di UTeM, dinamakan sebagai U-Tem Merit. U-Tem Merit adalah satu laman web bagi pelajar, pengajur dan jabatan pengurusan menguruskan program di UTeM atau program luar UTeM. Sistem ini akan membekalkan semua perkhidmatan yang diperlukan sepanjang program diadakan. U-Tem Merit membekalkan mudah and mesra bagi penguna menggunakan sistem ini apabila menguruskan program.



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#### LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

FTMK - Fakulti Teknologi Maklumat & Komunikasi

UTeM - Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka

SDLC - System Development Life Cycle

DBLC - Database Life Cycle

ERD Entity Relationship Diagram

SQL - Structured Query Language

RDBMS - Relational Database Management System

IDE - Integrated Development Environment

UML - Unified Modelling Language

FYP - Final Year Project

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# LIST OF ATTACHMENTS

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# Appendix A

# Sample of source code

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## **CHAPTER 1: INTRODUCTION**

#### 1.1 Introduction

Merit Point Attendance System UTeM is an website that helps students, organizer of programs and management team to manage programs which are merit point based. UTeM has lot of students and programs, but students did not able to know their performance in UTeM. They can only know by the certificates received. UTeM also does not have measurement given to the students who have contributions in the participated program. The students will have motivation to take part in program if some measurements are given such as merit point. Merit point is the point given to the participants when they take charge of some position or make achievement in the program. Depend on the performance of the participants, different merit point will be given. Organizer and management team also will get profit from it. Organizer can register programs with few easy steps and managements team can easily manage the systematically listed programs request from organizer. The organizer can be anyone who is assigned by the management team. Merit Point Attendance System UTeM is designed to solve the problems and provide convenience to all three of them.

## 1.2 Problem Statement

- The students do not know their own performance in university life by participating programs of university.
- The organizers are facing problems when registering and managing attendance of students in university.

• The management team spends lot of time for doing authentic programs and generate report.

# 1.3 Objective

This project embarks on the following objects:

- To digitalize the attendance system.
- To provide a merit point attendance system
- To increase the efficiency for the students, organizer and management team when managing a program.

# 1.4 Scope

# 1.4.1 Target User

This project is target for students, organizer of programs and management team in UTeM.

#### 1.4.2 Platform

The platform to be used for this project is web browser for the frontend system as the interface to the user and Node.js for the backend system as the server provides service to the frontend system. The framework used for the frontend system is Vue.js which is open-source model-view-viewmodel. The backend framework used for the system is Express.js. Express.js is also free and open-source software for the Node.js which is suitable for this system. It is used for developing web application and acting as an application programming interface to help in communication between the frontend and backend system.

# 1.4.3 Modules to be developed

#### 1.4.3.1 Student Module

- Participated Programs Module
  - U-Tem Merit will display total point achieved from all the programs and a list of participated programs with calculated marks by adding up the achievement, position and program point in the program.
  - U-Tem Merit will display the status of the program requested by the student to indicate whether it is approved by the organizer.

#### Claim Module

- U-Tem Merit will provide a form for the student to claim the points for the achievement, position and program point in the program which can be UTeM program or out of UTeM program by providing certificate through uploading it.
- Attendance Module
  - U-Tem Merit will display processed programs which will be conducted on that day and student only can take attendance during the program is conducting.

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- Programs Module
  - U-Tem Merit will display all the conducted programs and all participated students with their achievement and position.

#### 1.4.3.2 Organizer Module

Manage Programs Modules

- U-Tem Merit will display a form for the organizer to fill in with the information of program which is going to be conduct.
- U-Tem Merit will display the status of the program for the creator of program for the organizer.
- U-Tem Merit will inform the creator of program any update of the program by the management team through email.

# Programs Module

- U-Tem Merit will display all the conducted programs which are created by the current organizer account only and all participated students with their achievement and position.
  - U-Tem Merit will provide service for the organizer to download the file in .csv format which containing the list of the students of a program.
  - U-Tem Merit will provide QR Code of the program which will be conducted on that day and approved.

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 U-Tem Merit will provide service for the organizer to manage the qualification of the participated students of the programs which are created by the organizer.

#### 1.4.3.3 Management Team Module

- Student List Module
  - U-Tem Merit will display all the students and process participated programs by each student.
  - U-Tem Merit will calculate the total point achieved in all participated programs by each student.

# Manage Programs Modules

- U-Tem Merit will display a form for the management team to fill in with the information of program which is going to be conduct.
- U-Tem Merit will display the detail of the program requested by the organizers for the management team to approve or reject.
- U-Tem Merit will inform the creator of program any update of the program by the management team through email.

### Programs Module

- U-Tem Merit will display all the conducted programs and participated students with their achievement and position.
- U-Tem Merit will provide service for the organizer to download the file in .csv format which containing the list of the students of a program.
- U-Tem Merit will provide QR Code of the program which will be conducted on that day and approved.
  - U-Tem Merit will provide service for the management team to manage the qualification of the participated students.

#### Other Programs Module

U-Tem Merit will display the students who request the point achieved in program which is out of UTeM programs for management teams to approve or reject the qualification of the students to get the points.

#### 1.5 Deliverable

The deliverables of this project are the literature review, project methodology, analysis, design, implementation, testing and finally the complete U-Tem Merit.

### 1.6 Project Significance

This project is built especially for students, organizer and management teams in UTeM. By using this system, this will definitely decrease the time consume on managing programs, taking attendance and collecting data of each program. As a result, it saves the time for all of three target users.

#### 1.7 Expected Output

There are some of the expected outputs in this project. Firstly, U-Tem Merit is built perfectly at the end of this project, all of the modules stated above are built accurately. Secondly, the website is widely accepted by students, organizer and management team, it is easy to use and learn to use. Thirdly, the website helps students, organizer and management team of reducing time consume in managing merit point based program.

# 1.8 Conclusion SITI TEKNIKAL MALAYSIA MELAKA

In conclusion, this chapter does the overview of this project which include problem statements, objectives, scope and so on. In following section, it will preview to the literature review of this project.

#### CHAPTER 2: LITERATURE REVIEW AND PROJECT METHODOLOGY

#### 2.1 Introduction

This chapter aims to confer on the related works regarding merit point attendance system. The literature will describe in details on the types of merit point attendance system. It will act as the conclusion of the related topic of published researched. This will give the clear description on what has just been done, what is commonly acknowledged, what is emerging and what is the present state of thinking on the topic.

#### 2.2 Facts and findings

In software engineering, facts and findings are the truth and information collected based on techniques which contain sampling of existing documents, research, observation and so on (*Definition Of Fact Finding Techniques Information Technology Essay*, no date). Facts and findings are important, they helps software development team to design a tailor-made solution, identify objections before they come up and so on (*10 benefits of fact-finding* | *ThinkAdvisor*, no date). Section below describes the facts and findings related to this project.

### 2.2.1 Domain

Time and attendance systems (TNA) are used to track and monitor when employees start and stop work. A time and attendance system enables an employer to monitor their employees working hours and late arrivals, early departures, time taken on breaks and absenteeism(*How time and attendance technology can benefit your small business clients*, 2017). Based on the statement above, we can know that attendance system is used to monitor a group of people in an organization. U-Tem

Merit based on this concept to track and monitor the student's participant a program until the end of the program. Attendance system with merit point will be another concept. This system monitoring the attendance of the students and also the performance of the students in a program. Different points will be assigned to each student based on their role and achievement in the program. Different type and level of programs also will manipulate the points given to each student. The points will act as the reward and also the prove of the students having active performance in university. It is useful in their future when getting a interview or a job.

#### 2.2.2 Existing System

Till date, there are many applications that utilize attendance system to perform collecting attendance of the student when conducting a lecture, speech, program and etc.

One of the example is the myUTeM(myUTeM - Apps on Google Play, no date) which is implemented in this few year for students to check the grades for all the semester, take attendance by scanning the QR code, make a complaint, detail of the students and list of questions and answers relating to the application. The attendance system used in the application by scanning the QR Code created on one of UTeM website by using the lecturer account with the camera. The QR Code will be refreshed in every specified second to ensure only the present student able to scan the QR Code. There has another way to take attendance which is manually entering the matric number of the student.

Another example is the Time Attendance Software(*Time Attendance System Malaysia* | *Attendance App* | *Attendance System*, no date) which is a cloud-based software which captures employees TIME IN & TIMEOUT from biometric machines / Face Recognition readers / Mobile Apps. The attendance data will real time sync to the Time Attendance Software. Time Attendance Software has the customizable options to create multiple shift patters with different Overtime & Lateness rules. Attendance data can be linked to info-tech Payroll Software or can be export to Excel, CSV or real time sync to other applications.

Next, StaffAny(*Track time from clock-in to timesheets with StaffAny*, no date) is mobile application to track the employee who is in or late from everywhere. The application provides timesheets to record the time employee clock-in. Once someone clocks-in, StaffAny reflects this instantly on the timesheets. Don't wait till the end of the month to process the records. Every user sees the same records. All edits recorded for 100% transparency. With StaffAny's mobile app, users can easily see who is in or late.

# 2.2.3 Technique

This section discusses about the other techniques or approaches which are also applicable and related. This system is able to apply the geolocation which refers to the identification of the geographic location of a user or computing device via a variety of data collection mechanisms. Typically, most geolocation services use network routing addresses or internal GPS devices to determine this location(Geolocation: Displaying User or Device Position on Maps, no date). This technology accords with this system because most of the students will take attendance by mobile devices which are built-in with GPS services. By using this technology, system can identify the location of user when the attendance taken by the user to prevent any use of deception.

# 2.3 Project Methodology KNIKAL MALAYSIA MELAKA

Project methodology including system development life cycle (SDLC) and database life cycle (DBLC) is important because they help to convert the requirements of a project into a purposeful and fully operational structure and defines the steps involved for applying a database respectively.

#### 2.3.1 System Development Life Cycle

In this project, waterfall model is used as the system development life cycle approach. Waterfall model is the earliest SDLC approach that was used for software development. The waterfall model illustrates the software development process in a linear sequential flow (SDLC - Waterfall Model - Tutorialspoint, no date). Waterfall model is divided into separate phases. The sequential phases in waterfall model are:

- Requirement Gathering and Analysis Capturing all the possible requirements which are going to be developed in this step and will be recorded in a requirement specification document.
- System Design In this step, the documented requirement specifications will be analyzed for preparing the design of the system.
   The hardware such as laptop or microprocessor and system requirements will be stated in this step to define the overview system architecture.
- Implementation For this step, the system design will be input. The small part of the programs is developed and called as units, which will be integrated in the next step. The developed units will be tested for the functionality to ensure it is matched with the requirement specification.
   The tests carried out are also called as Unit Testing.
- Integration and Testing All the small developed parts of programs are integrated into a system after unit testing. If there have any faults or failures, they will be tested out by the whole system post integration.
- Deployment of system The system could be deployed in the customer environment when the functional and non-functional testing are done.
   The product could be released into the market.
  - Maintenance The product will be improved after released into the market if any changes of the system. If there are some bugs or problems which come up in the client environment, the improvement will take place to solve the issues. All the works will be delivered in the customer environment.

The following illustration is a representation of the different steps of the waterfall model:

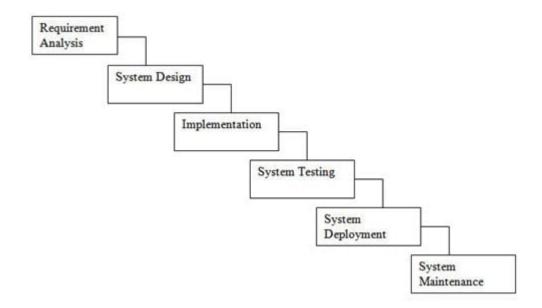


Figure 2.1: Waterfall Model

# 2.3.2 Database Life Cycle

Database life cycle defines the stages involved for implementing a database, starting with requirements analysis and ending with monitoring and modification. There are five stages in the database life cycle which are:

- Requirement Analysis Requirement analysis is the first and most important stage in the life cycle database phase. This stage involves assessing the informational needs of an organization so that a database can be designed to meet those needs.
  - Logical Design During this stage, a conceptual model is created based
    on the needs assessment performed in stage one. The conceptual model
    is typically an entity-relationship diagram (ERD) that shows the tables,
    fields, primary keys of the database and so on.
  - Physical Design This stage is all about maximize database efficiency.
     In simple word, this stage involves finding ways to speed up the performance of the RDBMS.

- Implementation During this stage, the tables developed in the ERD
  are converted into SQL statements. The SQL statements are then
  executed in the RDBMS to create a database.
- Monitoring, Modification, and Maintenance A successfully implemented database must be carefully monitored to ensure that it is functioning properly and that it is secure from unauthorized access.

# 2.4 Project Requirements

Project requirements such as software requirement and hardware requirement are important to get the U-Tem Merit done. Section below lists out the software and hardware requirement for this project.

# 2.4.1 Software Requirement

**Table 2.1: List of Software** 

Visual Studio Code	A source-code editor which is used to code the front end							
NAINO	and backend system.							
ملىسىا ملاك	اونيفريسية تبكنيكا							
Star UML	An open-source software modelling tool that supports							
UNIVERSITI T	the Unified Modelling Language (UML) framework for							
	system and software modelling.							
Microsoft Word	A word processor published by Microsoft. It is used to							
	type and save document in this project.							
MongoDB Compass	An open-source monitoring tool for the MongoDB							
	database.							
NoSQLBooster	A shell-centric cross-platform graphical user interface							
	tool for MongoDB.							

# 2.4.2 Hardware Requirement

**Table 2.2: List of Hardware** 

Laptop/Desktop	Laptop or desktop is required to build the U-Tem Merit.
Smartphone with	Smartphone with internet connection is used to access
internet connection	the website to use the feature of the system.
Smartphone with camera	Camera of smartphone is used to scan the prepared QR Code to take attendance

# 2.4.3 Other Requirements

None

# 2.5 Project Schedule and Milestones

A Gantt chart is a project management tool assisting in the planning and scheduling of projects of all sizes, although they are particularly useful for simplifying complex projects. Table below shows the Gantt chart for this project.

Table 2.3: Gantt Chart

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Week Task	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16
Proposal Preparation																
Proposal Correction/Improve ment & Approval																
Proposal Submission																

Define Problem													
Statement, Objective													
& Project Scope													
Research and													
Discovery													
System Analysis													
System Design													
System													
Implementation													
MALAYSIA													
System Testing		8											
EK			4 6										
Final Presentation										V			
Submission													
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# 2.6 Conclusion

In conclusion, this chapter have reviewed some of the previous product that have been completed by other researchers. In next chapter, it will have the further describe about the approach on the proposing a solution to the U-Tem Merit.

#### **CHAPTER 3: ANALYSIS**

#### 3.1 Introduction

This chapter details the analysis that was done on this system. Analysis was done by analyzing the existing system, finding out the problems and implementing new ideas and innovation as solutions. This is done to define the goals and objectives.

# 3.2 Problem Analysis

The current system is the myUTeM implemented by Universiti Teknikal Malaysia Melaka. It does not provide the information about the points achieved by the students. The programs record the attendance of the student which does not including the role and achievement of the student and the type of the program. The system also does not provide service to generate report for management team further use.

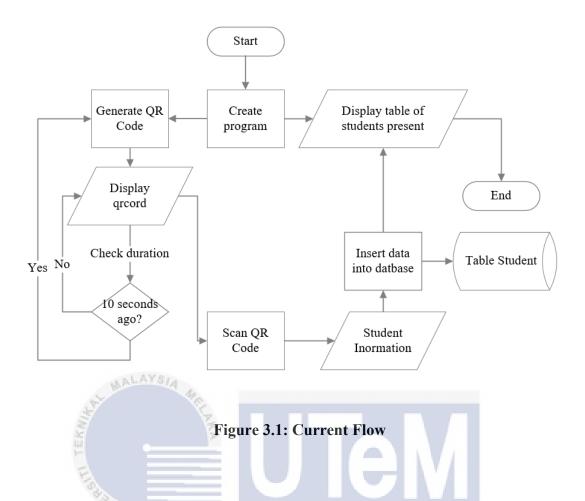


Figure 3.1 describes the current flow which are including some steps such as creating a program, generating QR code, taking attendance by student and recording the attendance. Without the system, the program details do not be checked by the management teams and only record the attendance of students, there do not have merit point concept implemented to record the role and achievement of student. The attendance of the program has to export manually by the management teams for further use.

# 3.3 Requirement Analysis

The requirement analysis for this chapter comprises of functional, software, hardware, and network requirements. Below is the proposed flow of patrons after implementation and usage of application.

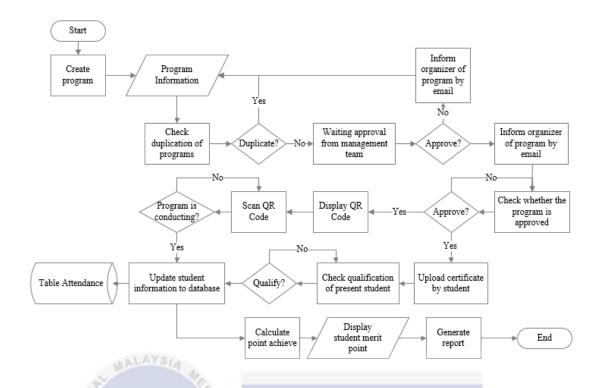


Figure 3.2: U-Tem Merit Flow

Figure 3.2 describes the proposed flow after U-Tem Merit implementation. The system will record the attendance with the merit point set based on the role of the student and achievement made by the student and also the grade of the program. In the process, the management team can review the program detail to decide whether the program submitted by the organizer meets the standard compliant. The organizer will be informed if any update from the management team. For the organizer, the organizer can check the qualification of the student to get the points for the role and achievement based on the certificate uploaded by the student. Student and management team able to review the merit point given to the students for each program participated. Management team able to generate the report which included the participated student information.

#### 3.3.1 Date Requirement

This section will describe the data that the system should input and output, as well as the data that is needed to be stored in the database. This will also function as a data dictionary.

**Table 3.1 Table of Attendance** 

Attribute	Description	Data	Sample Data	Constraint
		Type		
programId	The student participates	String	60b31de3d3c7b03	Primary
	program		e70a2c1cd	key
userId	The participant of program	String	60a20fb754e86947	Primary
			f8076bf4	key
achievement	The id for the achievement	String	608931016c4e1c9	Not null
PointId	point		7a2a71e31	
achievement	The status for the	Boolean	True, false	Not null
Status	qualification of the			
	achievement			
positionPoin	The id for position point	String	608938246c4e1c9	Not null
tId			7a2a71e32	
positionStat	The status for the	Boolean	True, false	Not null
us	qualification of the position		M	
levelPointId	The id for the level point	String	6089308bb4314c3	Not null
5 M2	(la 15:5		93c5e0c6e	
levelStatus	The status for the	Boolean	True, false	Not null
UNIVE	qualification of the program	AYSIA M	ELAKA	
date	The date of the outside	Date	2021-06-03	
	program			
time	The time of the outside	Time	11:00	
	program			
location	The location of the outside	String	103, Jalan Bukit	
	program		Baru, Taman	
			Melaka, 75450,	
			Melaka, Malaysia	

**Table 3.2: Table of Location** 

Attribute	Description	Data Type	Sample Data	Constrain
				t
locationId	The id for each location	String	60a1249e08ce5	Primary
			720c43b0e08	key
room	The room of building	String	BK 1	Not null
	UteM			
building	The building of UteM	String	FTMK	Not null
campus	The campus of UteM	String	Main Campus	Not null

Table 3.3: Table of PointList

Attribute	Description	Data Type	Sample Data	Constrain
M	ALAYS/4			t
pointId	The id for each point	String	6089308bb431	Primary
EKW	TA I		4c393c5e0c6e	key
type	The type of the point	String	Level, position,	Not null
			achievement	
name	The name of the point	String	Faculty,	Not null
مالاك	كنيكل مليسيا	ي تيد	participant,	
			T10	
point	The merit point	Integer	<sup>2</sup> MELAKA	Not null

**Table 3.4: Table of Program** 

Attribute	Description	Data Type	Sample Data	Constrain
				t
programId	The id of program	String	60b31de3d3c7	Not null
			b03e70a2c1cd	
name	The name of program	String	Qing Yi	Not null
levelId	The id of the program	String	6089308bb431	Not null
	level		4c393c5e0c6e	

locationId	The id of the program	String	60a1249e08ce5	Not null
	location		720c43b0e08	
date	The date of program	Date	2021-06-10	Not null
	conducted			
time	The time start of	Time	11:00	Not null
	program			
duration	The duration of the	Integer	5	Not null
	program			
status	The indicator of the	Boolean	True, false	Not null
	program to show			
	whether is approved			
remark	The message for the	String	The level is too	Not null
	creator from		high	
Och M	management team			
creator	The id for the creator of	String	60a20fb754e86	Not null
ш	program		947f8076bf4	

	pregram			
E BOOM	w <sub>n</sub>			
ملاك	Table 3.5: Table of User			
Attribute	Description	Data Type	Sample Data	Constrain
UNIVE	RSITI TEKNIKAL I	MALAYSI.	A MELAKA	t
userId	The id of user	String	60b31de3d3c7	Not null
			b03e70a2c1cd	
firstName	The first name of user	String	Chon Yao Jun	Not null
lastName	The last name of user	String	6089308bb431	Not null
			4c393c5e0c6e	
contactNum	The contact number of	Integer	60197710427	Not null
ber	users			
matricNumb	The matric number of	String	B031810223	Not null
er	users			
email	The email of user	String	lesliecyj@gmai	Not null
	account		1.com	

password	The password of the	String	\$2b\$10\$Od5oP	Not null
	account		U4wi2oRJsHN	
			awOiJ.eDmHE	
			6wRuBUYGR	
			w7slZ3Ez8dAj	
			LPAHe	
role	The role of the user	String	Student,	Not null
			organizer,	
			admin	

## 3.3.2 Functional Requirement

This section defines and describes the functional requirements of the U-Tem Merit. These requirements will be split into three sections to account for the role of user.

### 3.3.2.1 Student Module

**Table 3.6: Student Module Requirement** 

Requirement	Description
View participated program	Enable student to review their participated
	program detail and the point given for each
	program.
Claim attendance by certificate	Enable student to claim the attendance to get
	the points by providing the certificate. The
	organizer of program can be UTeM or other
	organization.
Take attendance	Enable student to take attendance when the
	program is conducting by scanning QR Code
	or manually select the program.
View all conducted programs	Enable student to review all the UTeM
	program conducted

**Table 3.7: Organizer Module Requirement** 

Requirement	Description
Register program	Enable organizer to register program and edit
	program if any requirement from management
	team.
Manage participants	Enable organizer to manage the participants of
	the program by reviewing the certificate
	provided by participants.
QR code generator	Enable organizer to get the QR Code of the
	program for student to take attendance
View all own programs	Enable organizer to review the all own
	conducted programs
Generate program report	Enable student to take attendance when the
	program is conducting by scanning QR Code
TEK.	or manually select the program.
View all conducted programs	Enable student to review all the UTeM
The state of the s	program conducted

Table 3.8: Management Team Module Requirement

UNIVERSITI TEKNIKAL MALAYSIA MELAKA

Requirement	Description
View all students information	Enable management team to view all the
	student information including the merit point
	achieved and participated programs.
Register program	Enable management team to register program
	and edit program.
Manage requested program9s by	Enable management team to approve or reject
other organizers	the requested programs. Inform the organizer
	with email if any update of program.
Manage participants	Enable management team to manage the
	participants of the program by reviewing the
	certificate provided by participants.

QR code generator	Enable management team to get the QR Code
	of the program for student to take attendance
View all programs	Enable management team to review the all
	conducted programs
Generate program report	Enable student to take attendance when the
	program is conducting by scanning QR Code
	or manually select the program.
Manage students who request the	Enable management team to approve or reject
attendance of outside programs	the qualification of student to get the merit
	point for outside programs.

# 3.3.3 Non-Functional Requirement

Non-functional requirements considered important. They ensure that the system functions as expected and quality and performs in standard level without any error.

Table 3.9: Non-Functional Requirement

Requirement	Description
Standard UNIVERSITI 1	Standard coding for interface designing, implementing and data coding should be used.
	Interface designing, implementing and data coding
	based on standard use for website and programming.
Security Requirements	Unauthorized user should not access the website.
	All data inside database could be accessed by authorized
	user with assigned valid token.
Performance	Perform under any condition and without errors.
Requirements	Database should be online 24 hours.
	Server should be running 24 hours.
Usability	This system is easy to use and user easy to understand
	the flow of system

Reliability	The data storing and update process should be
	consistent.
Simple GUI	The interface should be user-friendly and easy to
	understand for the user.
	The navigation through the system interface is indicated.

#### 3.4 Conclusion

System requirements is collected through this analysis phase in order to ensure the functionality of the system before the next stages take over and in order to fit the project scope. This chapter has provided several flow of business to visualize the quick system. The system process can be seen clearly with visualizing diagram.



#### **CHAPTER 4: DESIGN**

#### 4.1 Introduction

System design and the activities involved of the project is discussed in this chapter. The activities involved includes converting information, functional and non-functional requirements that was identified in the previous chapter into the design specification. This chapter will also discuss about defining the result of the analysis of the preliminary and detailed design.

#### 4.2 High-Level Design

High-level design explains the architecture that would be used to develop a system. The architecture diagram provides an overview of an entire system, identifying the main components that would be developed for the product and their interfaces.

#### 4.2.1 System Architecture

Below is the visual representation of the system architecture. The interaction of all three different roles of user and the system when conducting a program from start to the end:

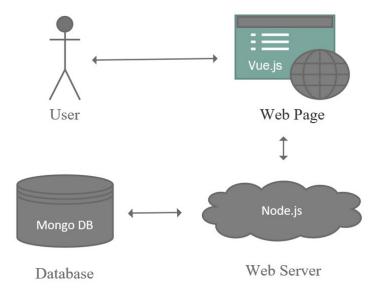


Figure 4.1: System Architecture Visualized

The system uses a centralized, cloud and NoSQL database. The database used is Mongo DB. All the data is stored in a single location which is managed by the Node.js server to provide web service to the user. The cloud database makes user easy to access the data from anywhere, as long as the user have an internet connection. MongoDB is one of the NoSQL databases. System is allowed to process larger amounts of data at speed because of it lack of structure and it is easier to be expanded in the future. NoSQL databases regularly use cloud computing.

### 4.2.2 Use Case Diagram

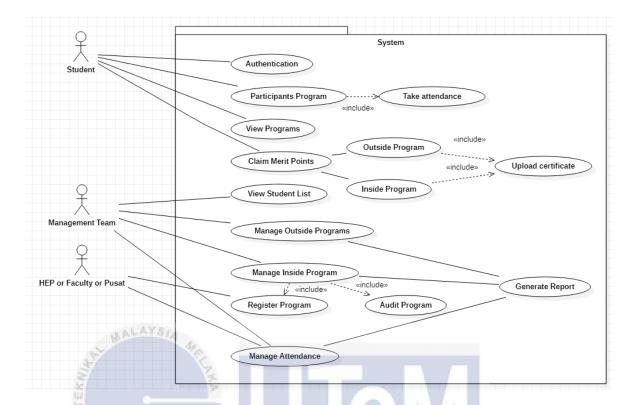


Figure 4.2: Use Case Diagram of U-Tem Merit

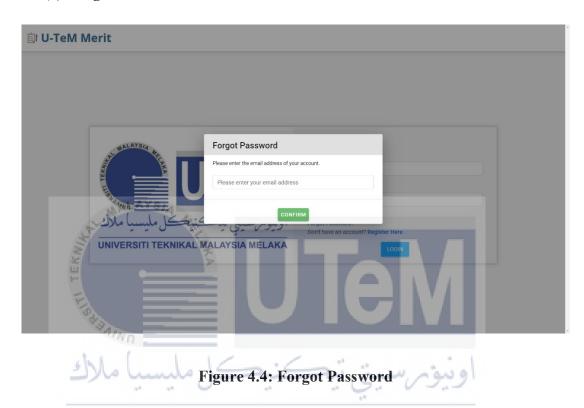
- 4.2.3 User Interface Design
- 4.2.3.1 Interfaces for All Roles
  - UNIVERSITI TEKNIKAL MALAYSIA MELAKA (a) Login



Figure 4.3: Login

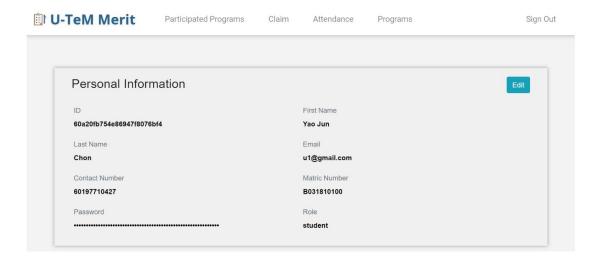
All users are required to be authorized before using all the features of system. If the user do not have an account, the user has to register as student to able to log in into system. The organizer and new member of management team has to request the management team to help them register as organizer or management team member.

#### (b) Forgot Password



User is able to get a new password if the user forgot the password. The user is required to enter the email using for the account to get the new password by email which sent by this system.

### (c) Personal Information



**Figure 4.5: Personal Information** 



**Figure 4.6: Update Personal Information** 

User is able to update certain fields of personal information. System is disable the noneditable fields to avoid any problems. The email will be checked to prevent any duplication of email with others when the user try to change as the email is unique for every users.

#### 4.2.3.2 Interfaces for Students

(e) Register as Student

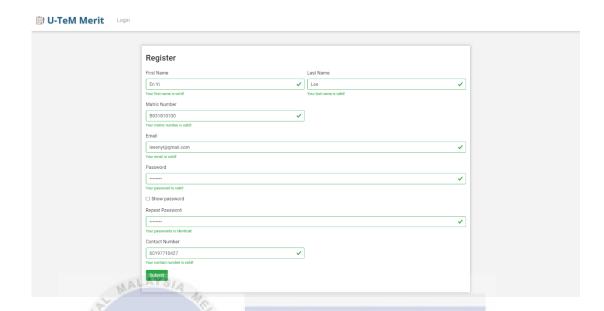


Figure 4.7: Register as Student

If student does not have an account, student has to register with the system. The matric number and email is unique. The email and matric number of new account will be checked before register the student to prevent any duplication of them with students' account.

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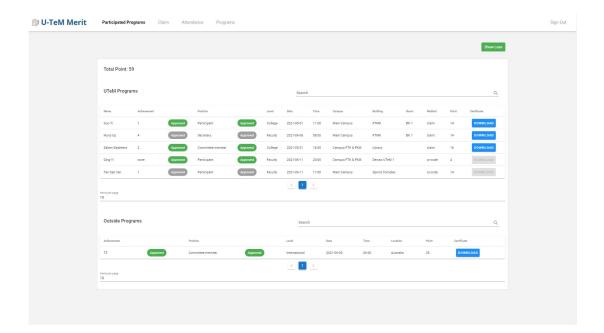


Figure 4.8: Participated Programs with More Columns

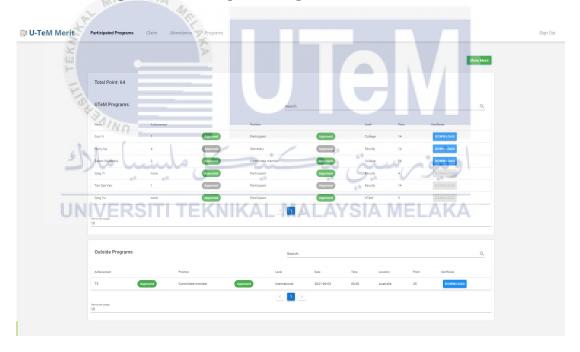


Figure 4.9: Participated Programs with Lesser Columns

List of participated programs by the student will be listed. Each programs has the point for the level of the program, position and achievement of the participant. The total point of all participated programs will be shown at top left corner. The top right corner has a button to show or hide some of the columns of table UTeM programs.

### (f) Claim Attendance



Figure 4.10: Claim UTeM Program's Attendance

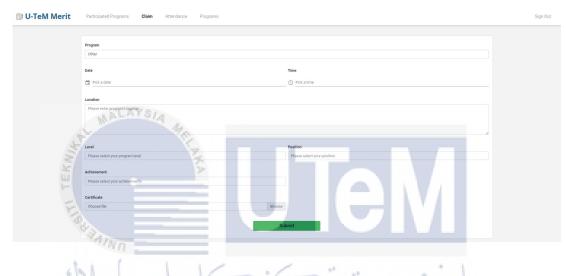


Figure 4.11: Claim Outsire Program's Attendance

Student is able to claim attendance of inside or outside program to get the point from the participated program after application form is approved by organizer or management team. Student has to provide certificate to prove the participation. For the outside program's attendance, student has to provide more detail about the program.

### (g) Take Attendance

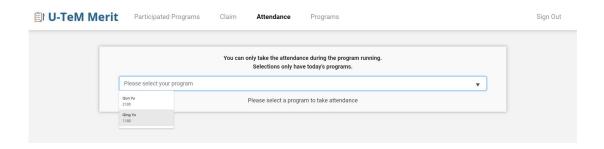


Figure 4.12: Select Attendance

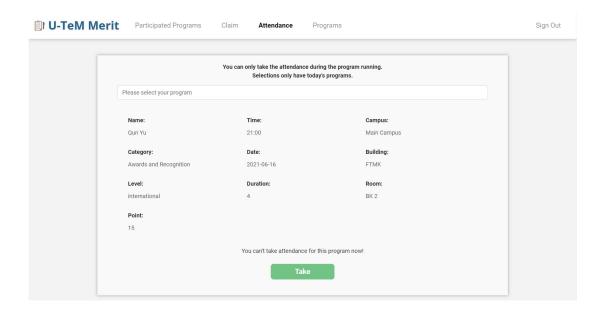


Figure 4.13: Unable to Take Attendance

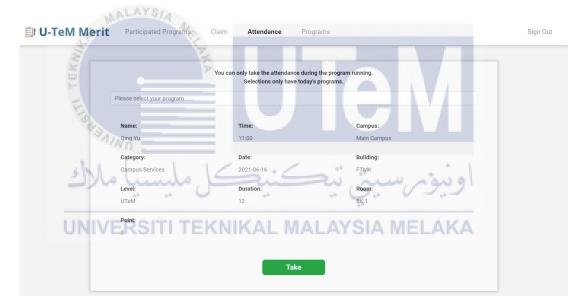


Figure 4.14: Allow to Take Attendance

The system will list the programs which are available to take attendance by the day. The system will disable the button of take attendance to disable student to take attendance not in the program time.

### (h) View All Programs

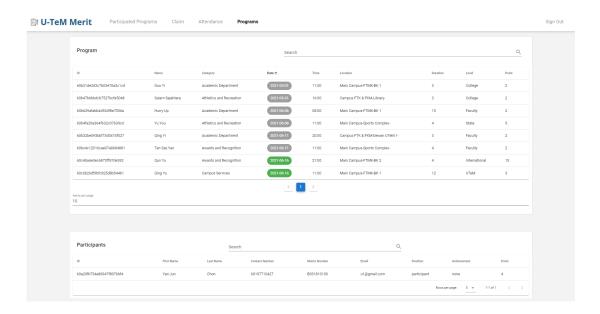


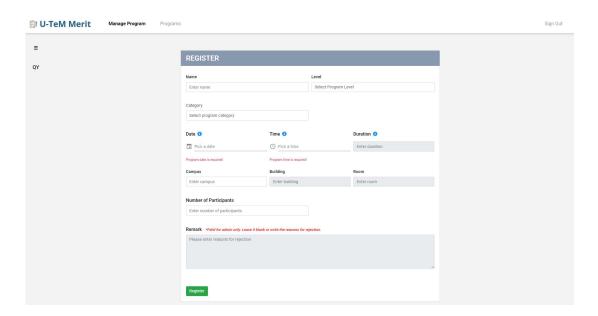
Figure 4.15: All Programs for Organizer

The system lists all the approved programs in UTeM for student. The column of date will be highlighted by different colors to indicate the programs are conducted or not. The participants also will be listed with their achievement and position which are approved by organizer or management team for each program.

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#### 4.2.3.3 Interfaces for Organizer

(a) Register Program



### Figure 4.16: Register Program

### (i) Update Program

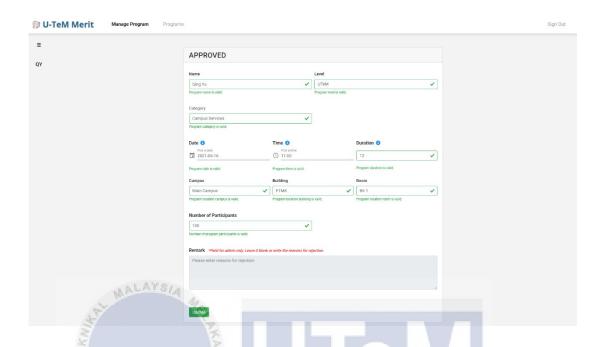


Figure 4.17: Update Program

Organizer is able to register new program by this system by providing the detail of the program. The requested unapproved programs created by the organizer will be shown at left hand side for the organizer to update the detail. In the form, there will have a remark area for the management team to left the message for organizer about the reason of rejection.

### (j) Manage Attendance



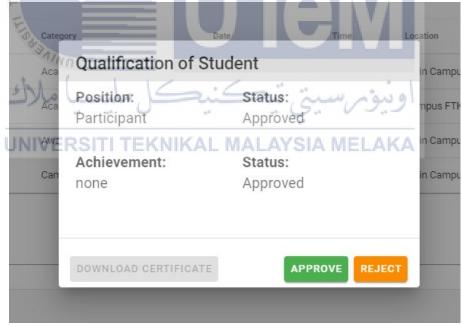


Figure 4.19: Manage Attendance

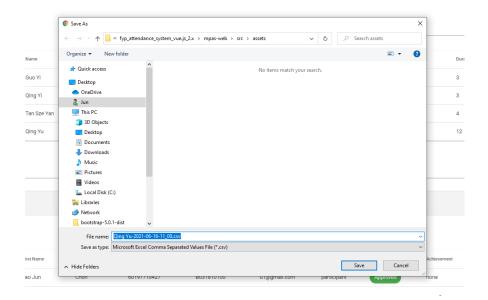


Figure 4.20: Generate Report

If the program is approved and conducted, the program will be shown at the table in Figure 4.18. If the program is going to be conducted on the day or after the day, the QR Code will be generated for organizer to save. The student can scan the QR Code to take attendance when the program is conducting. Figure 4.19 shows the organizer can approve and reject the qualification of participants. Organizer also can download the certificate of the participants if the certificate is provided. Organizer also can generate the program report which contains the information of participants for each program.

#### 4.2.3.4 Interfaces for Admin

(a) Register Organizer or Admin

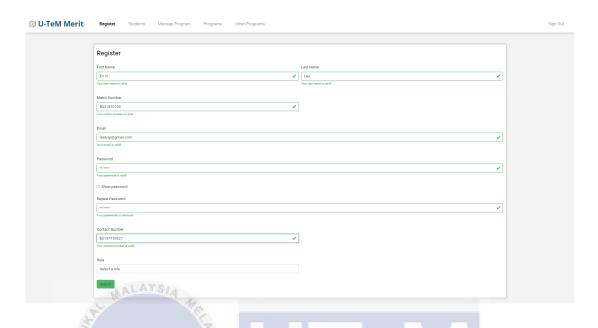


Figure 4.21: Register for Admin

Management team can register new management team member or organizer into system.

(k) Manage students



Figure 4.22: View All Students Detail

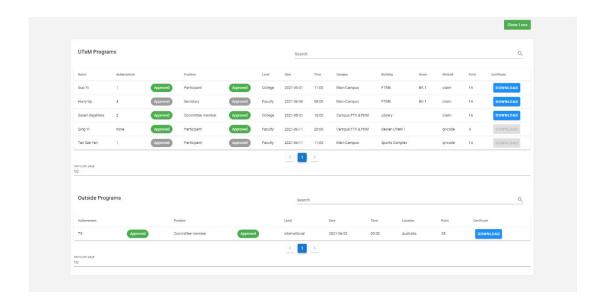


Figure 4.23: View More Columns of Programs

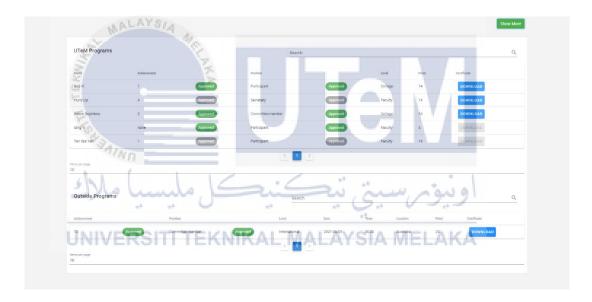


Figure 4.24: View Lesser Columns of Programs

Management team is able to view all students with the personal information and the merit points achieved by participating programs in figure 4.22. For figure 4.23 and 4.24, all the participated programs which are included the UTeM's programs and outside programs for the selected student in table of figure 4.22. The difference between them is the column for the table UTeM programs. Figure 4.23 has more columns that the table in figure 4.24. Management team can change the number of columns by clicking the button 'Show More' or 'Show Less'

### (l) Manage Program

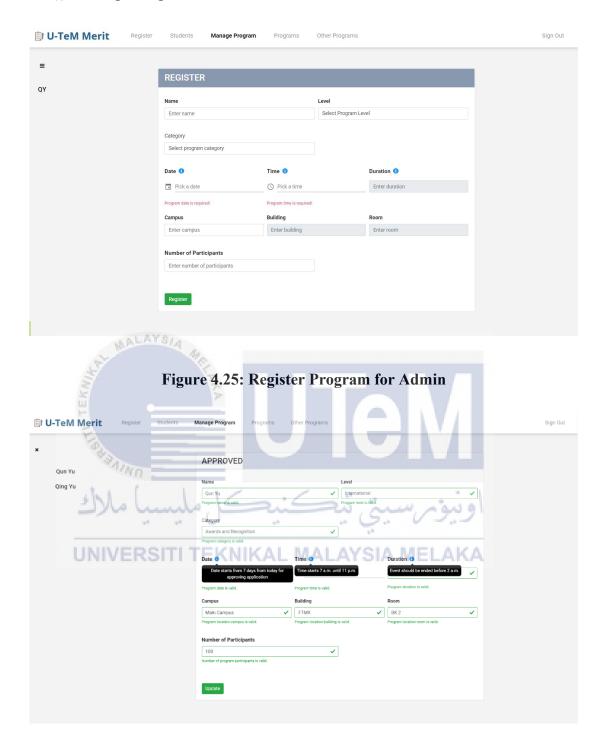


Figure 4.26: Update Program for Admin

Management team can register new program. The system hides the remark area because it is unnecessary for management team. Management team can also update program.

### (m) Manage Programs Created by Other Organizer

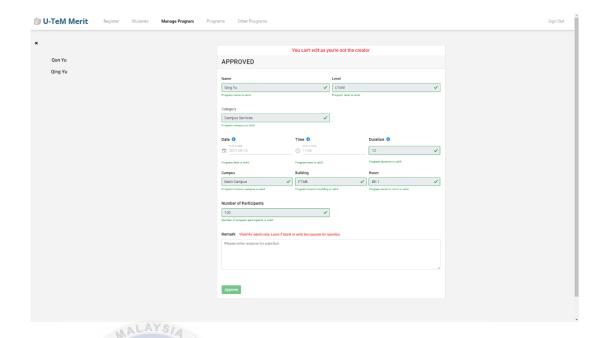


Figure 4.27: Manage Other's Program

Management team can update other's program by left the message at remark area. The system will inform the owner of program by sending email if any update from the management team.

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## (n) Manage Attendance

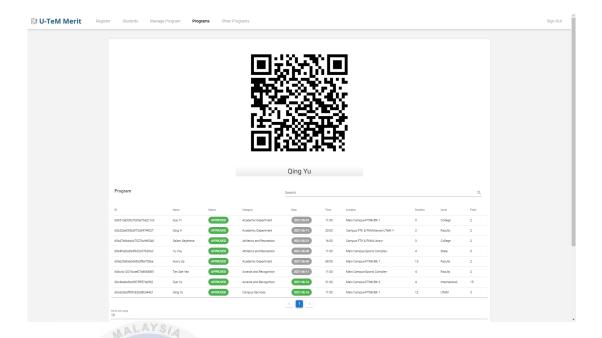


Figure 4.28: View Program with QR Code

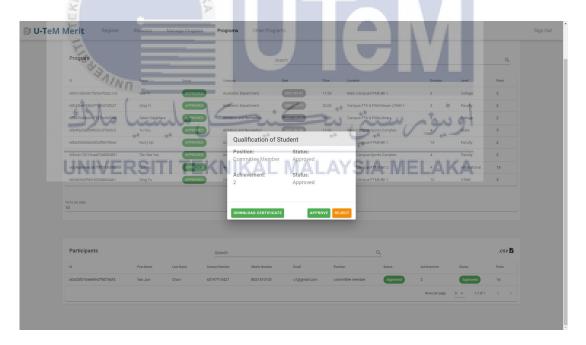


Figure 4.29: Manage Attendance

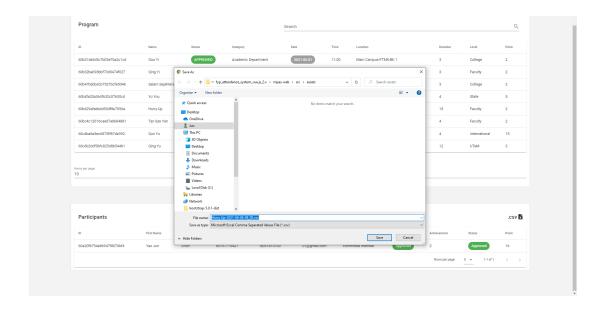


Figure 4.30: Generate Report

Management team has similar access with the organizer for this part which is explained at the 4.2.3.3(b) part. The difference between them is the management team is able to view all the programs but the organizer only able to view the programs created by their own.

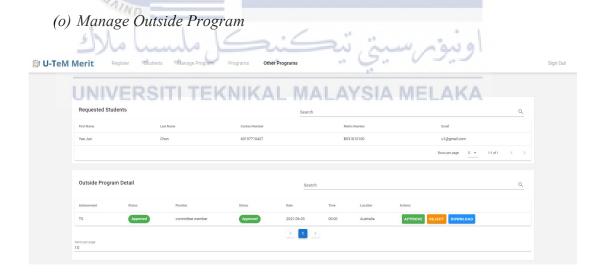


Figure 4.31: Manage Outside Programs

Management team will able to view all the request by the students for the attendance of outside programs. Management team can approve and reject the qualification of student and also download the certificate of the requested program.

The table of outside program detail in figure 4.31 will provide two columns to show the status of qualification by the grey and green colors.

#### 4.3 Database Design

Database design is the organization and management of data according to the database model. The data is designed and determined to be stored into database and the interrelation between data elements. Entity Relationship Diagram (ERD) with UML notation is used to visualize the data models of system. The data models is non-relational as the database used is MongoDB which is NoSQL database. The ERD is just only the visualization of the data models for the documentation purpose.

### 4.3.1 Conceptual and Logical Database Design

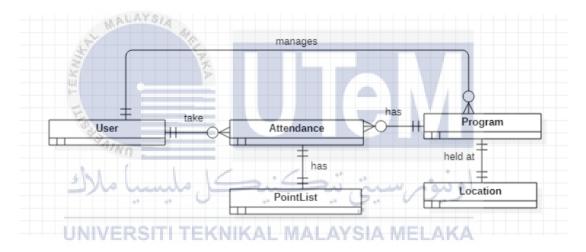


Figure 4.32: Conceptual and Logical Database Design

#### 4.3.2 Business Rule:

- 1. User may participate zero or many programs.
- 2. User may manage or participates zero or many programs.
- 3. Program can be managed or participated by zero or many users.
- 4. Program may be held at a location.
- 5. Attendance may have one point information.

The data dictionary has already been discussed in system analysis (3.3.1 Data Requirement).

#### 4.4 Detailed Design

#### 4.4.1 Module Integration and Interface Design

Specification and diagrams may be further elaborated. Emphasis should be on the logic of the design and the approach to satisfying the requirements – How will the system function?

Below discuss about the modules which will be used in system U-Tem Merit. There will three sub chapter according to the roles of the system which are student, organizer and management team.

#### 4.4.1.1 Student Modules

#### (a) Authentication

In this module, students are required to enter the email and password which is assumed in the database of UTeM. The website will validate the student's input to check whether it is in correct format. If the input is valid, the website of system will send student's information to the server of system to verify the existent of email and verify the password whether it is matched with email. If all is matched, the server of system will assign a token to the student and it will be stored in the local storage of website in browser.

### (b) Participated Program

In this module, student can view all the participated programs which are processed at the server of system. Behind the scene, the website of system will send a http request with token assigned to represent the identification of student to the server of system. The server checks the validity of token and get the student information from it. The server uses the identification of student to track the participated programs and send back response to the student. The student able to get some information with detail which are the list of participated programs, including inside and outside programs, the points of each program and the total points achieved from the programs.

#### (c) Claim Attendance

In this module, student can claim the attendance of program which is conducted before. The program type includes inside and outside of UTeM. The server will filter out the programs which meets the conditions and send to students for selection. The student should provide the information of program if the program type is outside of UTeM. Student also should provide certificate of program to prove the participation of program for both type of program.

#### (d) Take Attendance

In this module, server will filter the programs which are going to be conducted on the day for student to take attendance. The website of system only allow student to take the attendance when the program is conducting. If the time of student take attendance is not in the time of program conducting, the attendance is rejected. Student has two ways to take attendance which are selecting the programs listed by system or scanning the QR Code provided by the organizer.

### (e) View All Programs

In this module, student able to review all the programs which are approved. Behind the scene, the server will receive the http request from student and filter the approved programs which does not matter the programs were conducted or will be conducted in the future. The list of students also will be retrieved according to each conducted program. The role and achievement of student for each program also will be displayed.

#### 4.4.1.2 Organizer Modules

#### (a) Authentication

In this module, organizer is required to enter the email and password which is assumed in the database of UTeM. The website will validate the organizer's input to check whether it is in correct format. If the input is valid, the website of system will send organizer's information to the server of system to verify the existent of email and verify the password whether it is matched with email. If all is matched, the server of

system will assign a token to the student and it will be stored in the local storage of website in browser.

#### (b) Manage Own Create Programs

In this module, organizer able to register program. After registered program, organizer able to get update email from management team if management team has done any update about the organizer's program. Organizer still able to edit the detail of program as long as the program is not conducted yet. The location and date of program will be validated before registering program to avoid any duplication of program at the same time and location.

#### (c) Manage Attendance

In this module, server only retrieve the programs which are finish conducted and created by the organizer. The students who participated the organizer's programs also will be listed in with their role and achievement. Organizer able to manage the attendance of students who participate own program by approving or rejecting their attendance. Download certificate of student service also provided for organizer to check.

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#### 4.4.1.3 Management Team

### (a) Authentication

In this module, management team are required to enter the email and password which is assumed in the database of UTeM. The website will validate the manage team's input to check whether it is in correct format. If the input is valid, the website of system will send organizer's information to the server of system to verify the existent of email and verify the password whether it is matched with email. If all is matched, the server of system will assign a token to the student and it will be stored in the local storage of website in browser.

#### (b) Student List

In this module, management team able to get all the students and the participated programs from the server. The participated programs are including the inside and outside of UTeM. The total merit point achieved for each student also will be automatically calculated and displayed.

#### (d) Manage Programs

In this module, management team able to register program. After registered program, management team able to approve or reject the program requested and inform the program's organizer if any update by email. Management team also able to create program. The location and date of program will be validated before creating program to avoid any duplication of program at the same time and location.

### (e) Manage All Program Attendances

In this module, server only retrieve the programs which are finish conducted. The students who participated programs also will be listed in with their role and achievement. Management team able to manage the attendance of students by approving or rejecting their attendance. Download certificate of student service also provided for management team to check.

#### (f) Manage Outside UTeM Attendances

In this module, server only retrieve the programs which are outside of UTeM program. Management team able to download the certificate uploaded by students to check.

#### 4.4.2 Software Design

Software design is the process by which an agent creates a specification of a software artifact intended to accomplish goals, using a set of primitive. Below are the sequence diagrams representing the main activities and actions for each role in U-Tem Merit:

#### **4.4.2.1** Students

### (a) Authentication

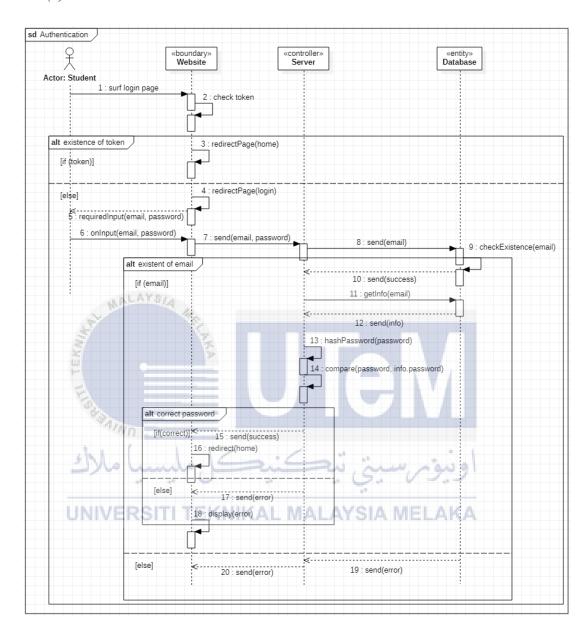


Figure 4.33: Authentication for Student

### (b) Participated Program

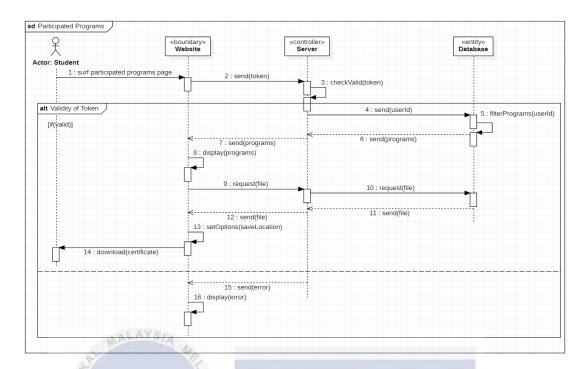


Figure 4.34: Participated Programs

### (c) Take Attendance

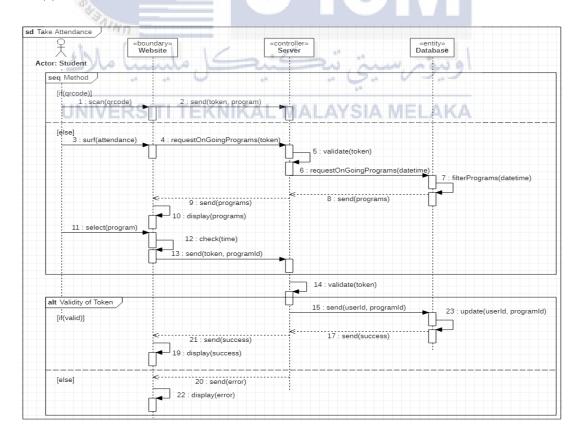


Figure 4.35: Take Attendance

### (d) Claim Attendance

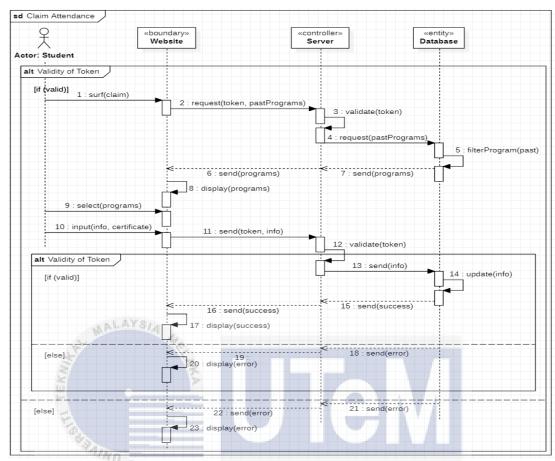


Figure 4.36: Claim Attendance

(e) View All Programs

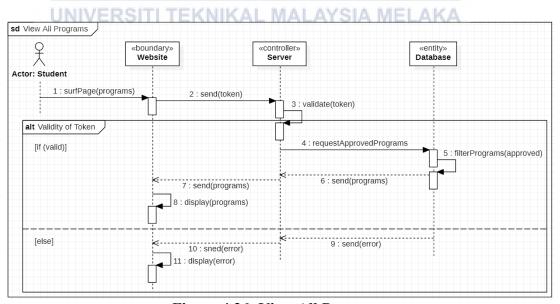


Figure 4.36: View All Programs

## 4.4.2.2 Organizer

### (a) Authentication

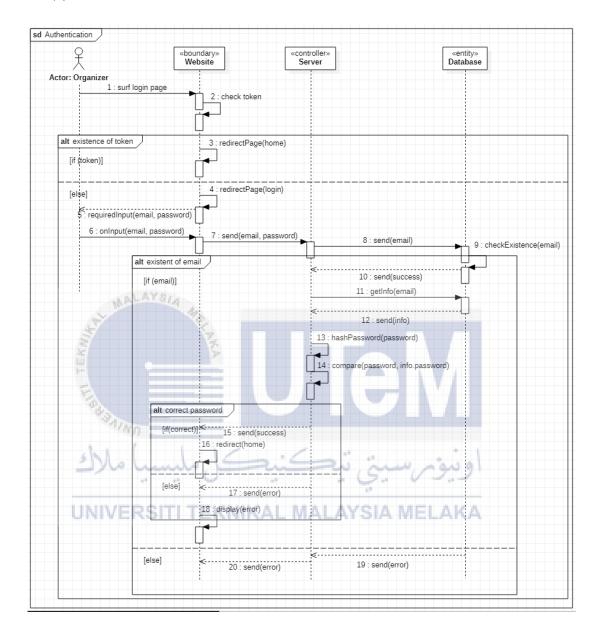


Figure 4.37: Authentication for Organizer

### (b) Manage Own Create Programs

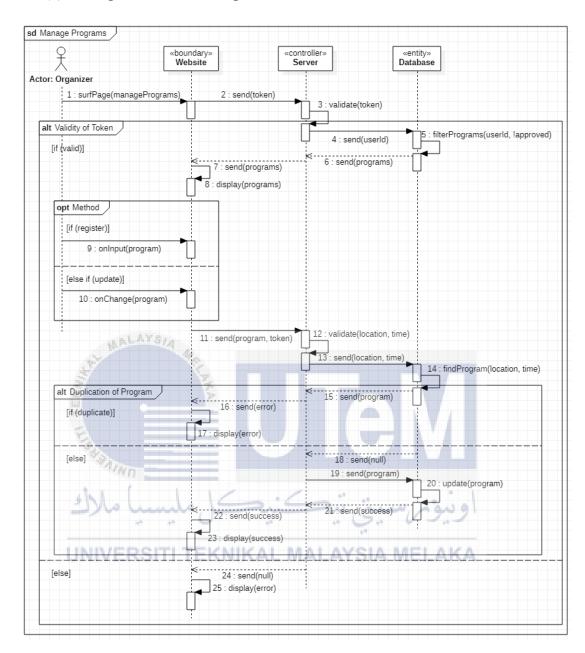


Figure 4.38: Manage Own Create Program

### (c) Manage Attendance

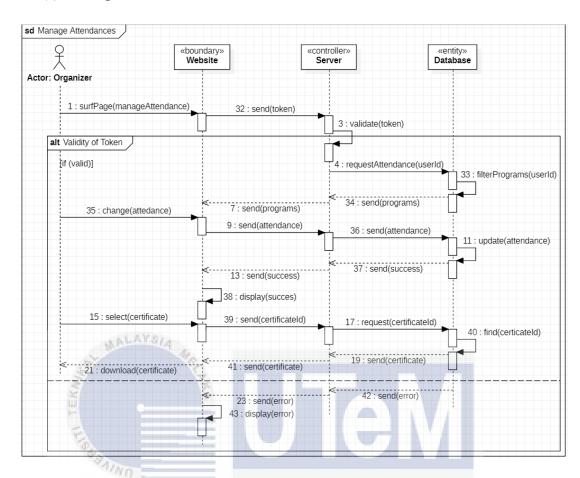


Figure 4.39: Manage Attedance for Organizer

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## 4.4.2.3 Management Team

### (a) Authentication

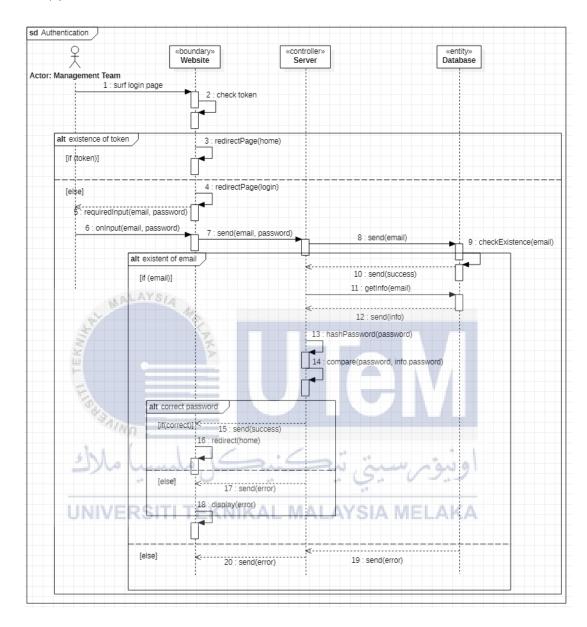


Figure 4.40: Authentication for Management Team

# (b) Student List

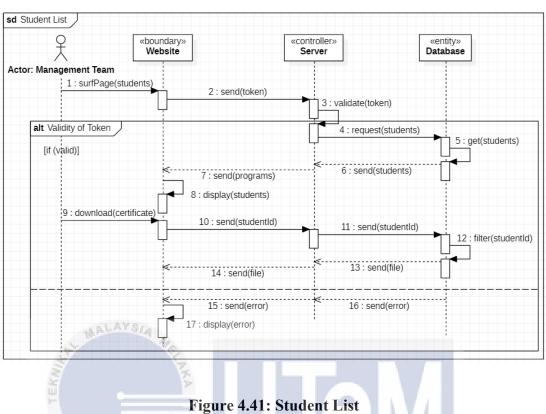


Figure 4.41: Student Eist

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# (c) Manage Programs

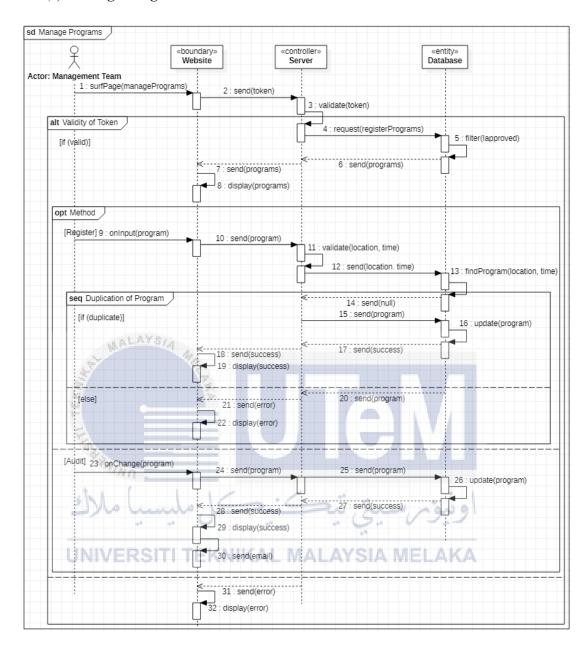


Figure 4.42: Manage Programs for Management Team

## (d) Manage All Program Attendances

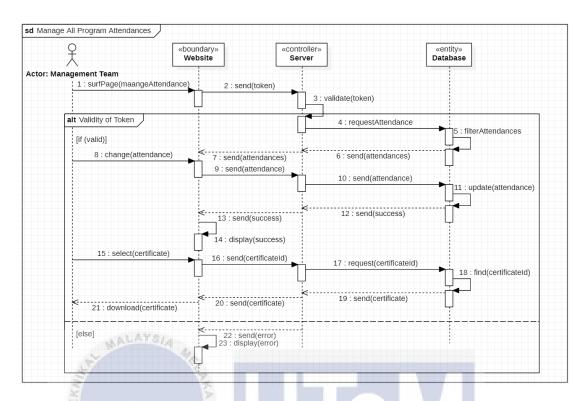


Figure 4.43: Manage All Program Attendances

# (e) Manage Outside UTeM Program Attendances

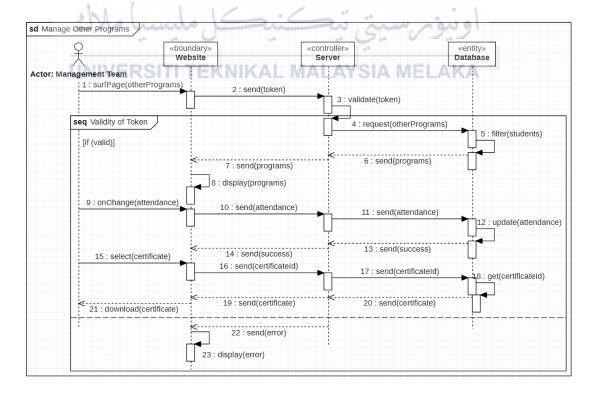


Figure 4.44: Manage Outside UTeM Program Attendances

# 4.4.3 Physical Database Design

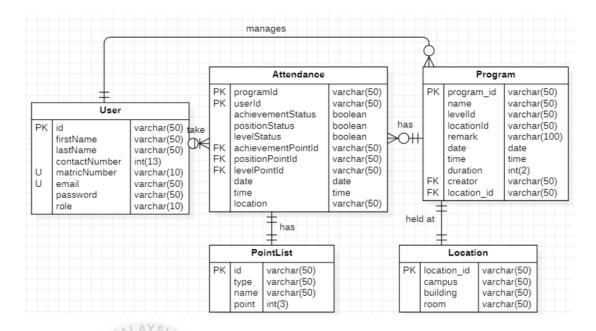


Figure 4.45: Entity Relational Diagram

#### 4.5 Conclusion

The system will need to be designed as discussed in this chapter to ensure proper integration, as the system will interact with multiple tiers which are Vue.js as front end, Node.js as back end and Cloud MongoDB as database. The user interfaces are also designed to be as simple as possible while still remaining intuitive.

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#### **CHAPTER 5: IMPLEMENTATION**

#### 5.1 Introduction

System implementation defines how the information system should be configured (i.e., the physical system design), ensures that the information system is managed and run and guarantees an information technology quality standard (i.e., quality assurance). This ensures the new system can be made available to prepared users (the deployment) and the system's continuous support and maintenance within the Performing Organization. The implementation of the system includes executing every step required to educate customers about the use of the new system, bringing into newly developed system, making sure that all the information needed at operational start-up is accessible and reliable, and validating the correct workings of business functioning that interacts with the systems.

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# 5.2 Software Development Environment Setup

The development environment is the collection of software or software product processes and programming tools sed to construct the application. Often the word can mean the physical environment as well. An integrated development environment is one in which processes and instruments are organized to provide developers with an orderly interface and a convenient view of the process of development (or at least the processes of writing code, testing it, and packaging it for use).

#### • Node.js

Node.js is an open source, cross-platform, back-end JavaScript runtime environment that runs on the V8 engine and executes JavaScript code

outside a web browser. It is used as the back-end server to manage the request from the users.

## MongoDB

MongoDB is source-available cross-platform document-oriented database program. Classified as a NoSQL database program, MongoDB uses JSON-like documents with optional schemas which are suitable to use for the web development.

#### 5.3 Software Configuration Management

System configuration is a term in systems engineering that defines the computer hardware, the processes as well as the various devices that comprise the entire system and its boundaries. This term also refers to the settings or the hardware and software arrangement and how each device and software or process interact with each other based on a system settings file created automatically by the system or defined by the user.

#### **5.3.1** Configuration Environment Setup

The environment configuration is done to ensure software runs correctly and ensuring all needed package are loaded.

**Table 5-1: Environment Setup** 

Visual Studio Code (extension)	Operating System
Debugger for Chrome	Node JS Platform v14.15.4
ESLint	
Vetur	
Vue	

#### **5.3.2** Version Control Procedure

Version control is the process by which different drafts and versions of a document or record are managed. It is a tool which tracks a series of draft document, culminating in a final version. It provides an audit trail for the revision and update of

these finalized versions. The version control is done in GitHub. Projects are committed using either Android Studio or Git, with audit trails auto generated and readily accessible on the website itself. There are 4 separate repositories, each accounting for different applications.

# 5.3.2.1 Web Application

**Table 5.1: Website** 

Version	Description
1.0	Initial project structure
1.1	Finished interfaces design for student
1.2	Finished interfaces design for organizer
1.3	Finished interfaces design for management team
ملسا ملاك	Finished authentication function for all types of users
UNIVERSITI T	Finished participated program list function for student  EKNIKAL MALAYSIA MELAKA
2.2	Finished claim and take attendance function for student
2.3	Finished program list function for all types of users
2.4	Finished student list function for management team
2.5	Finished manage program function for organizer and management team
2.6	Finished program list function for organizer and management team

2.7	Finished manage outside program function for
	management team

# 5.3.2.2 Web Server

Table 5.2: Web Server

Vers	sion	Description
1.0		Initial project structure
1.1	ALAYS,	Finished application programming interface of the authentication
	Sept. MACON SE	authentication
1.2	8	Finished application programming interface of the
	I III	participated program module for the students
1.3	A/Nn	Finished application programming interface of the
	مليسياً ملاك	claim attendance module for the students
1.4	UNIVERSITI TE	Finished application programming interface of the
		take attendance module for the students
1.5		Finished application programming interface of the
		view all programs module for the students
1.6		Finished application programming interface of the
		manage program module for the organizer and
		management team

1.7	Finished application programming interface of the manage attendance module for the organizer and management team
1.8	Finished application programming interface of the student list module for the management team
1.9	Finished application programming interface of the manage outside program module for the management team

#### **5.4 Implementation Status**

The table below shows the implementation progress of the specified module at the time of writing. Some modules which were scrapped are omitted from the list as it is no longer considered to be added.

AINI			
با ملاك	Table 5.3: Module Imple	mentation Progress	
Platform	User Type	Module	Progress
Web application	AII TEKNIKAL MA	Authentication	100%
		Program list	100%
	Student	Participated program	100%
		Claim attendance	100%
		Take attendance	100%
	Organizer &	Manage program	100%
	Management team	Inside program list	100%
	Management team	Student list	100%
		Outside program list	100%
Web server	All	Authentication	100%
		Mange program	100%
		Manage student	100%

	Manage attendance	100%
-	Schema for database	100%

# 5.5 Conclusion

The implementation phase is the building phase of the system, something which is crucial to be kept track of. This chapter presents the environment and the configuration required to build the system to ensure smooth development.



#### **CHAPTER 6: TESTING**

#### 6.1 Introduction

System testing is a method to check whether the actual system product matches expected requirements and to ensure that system product is defect free. There are various type of testing such as alpha testing, acceptance testing, back-end testing, black box testing and etc. The selected testing type is Black Box Testing to test the system. This type of testing is carried out based on the requirements and functionality. The term 'Behavioral Testing' is also used for Black Box Testing. Black Box Testing can be applied to three main types of tests which are non-functional, functional and regression testing and, in this chapter, the functional testing is mainly focused. Testers are needed to perform the testing and the testers are required to follow the test cases created from the requirement specification document.

#### 6.2 Test Plan

The test will mainly focus on the detection and counting part of the project, with secondary focus on the interaction between the modules and roles. The input of the test will be recorded for each testing. The steps for the testing will be provided for the testers to ensure the testers know how to carry out the testing for the particulate test case.

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#### **6.2.1** Test Organization

Test organization describes the personnel that will perform the testing. In this case, the organization is only made up of a two person, one of the testers is myself and another is my friend, Koh Kok Sheng. Mr. Koh is in charged for the integration testing

after all unit testing is done by myself to ensure the system at least free of the bugs at the first stage of testing.

## **6.2.2** Test Environment

**Table 6.1: Test Environment** 

Component	Requirement
Hardware	Laptop
	Mobile devices
Operating system	Node.js installed
	Internet connection

# 6.2.3 Test Schedule

Test schedule describes about the schedule for testing is planned. With cycle describing how many times the test is run.

Table 6.2: Test Schedule

Platform	Module	Duration	Test
LIN	IVERSITI TEKNIKAL MALAYSIA	(minutes)	Cycle
Website	Authentication	5	3
	Participate programs for student	5	3
	Claim attendance for students	5	3
	Take attendance for students	5	3
	Manage programs for organizer	5	3
	Manage attendance for organizer	5	3
	Manage programs for management team	5	3
	Manage attendance for management team	5	3
	Manage outside program's attendance for	5	3
	management team		
	Student list	5	3

## 6.3 Test Strategy

The test strategy that was used is the black box testing and bottom-up approach. Black box testing is a method where the internal structure of the module is not known to the tester or is not actively utilized in testing, thus making it easier to discover unexpected behavior, rather than following the pre-determined flow. Meanwhile, bottom-up approach is an approach to integrated testing where lower-level components are tested first and then used to facilitate testing of higher-level components.

#### 6.3.1 Classes of tests

This section will describe the classes of test that will be applied to the testing phase. Below are the classes and its description.

#### **6.3.1.1** Unit Testing

Unit testing is the stage in software testing in which individual software functions testing. It is carried out by testing each function in the system. The unit testing will be categorized by the roles of user. In another word, each role represents each category. Each role will have some modules and each module will be subdivided into some unit testing. The detail of unit testing will be described at the next section test design below.

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#### **6.3.1.2** Integration Testing

Integration testing normally is the next stage of software testing after unit testing which is the combination of unit testing to test the interaction between the target units.

#### 6.4 Test Design

This section describes the test case identification, test cases and expected result for each module are designed and documented. The test cases are carried with some data which are documented as well. The test results also documented.

# 6.4.1 Unit Testing

# **6.4.1.1** Student

**Table 6.3: Test Case for Student** 

Test Case	Test Case	Pro	ocedure	Expected	Test Data
ID				Result	
u_s_01_01	Login to	1.	Login to system	The system	Email:
	system		with the email and	redirects the	u1@gmail.com
			password	user to the	Password:
			provided	home page	12345678
				with the	
	AALAYS/A			information	
13°				of user.	
u_s_02_01	Display all	1.	Select the	The system	-
-	the		"Participated	redirects the	
18	participated		Program" tab in	user to the	
4,	programs		the navigation bar	participated	
الأك	by the user	. 6	. تنكنيك	program	0
	wh wh	0		page with	
UNIV	ERSITI TI	EΚ	NIKAL MALAY	Sthe MELAI	KA
				information	
				of all the	
				programs	
				participated	
				by the user.	
u_s_03_01	Display the	1.	Observe the status	The	-
	status of		of the participated	approved	
	each		program in both	indicator for	
	participated		inside and outside	the status is	
	program by		program	green while	
	the user			not	
				approved	

			indicator for	
			the status is	
			grey.	
u_s_04_01	Display the	1. Select the "Claim"	The system	-
	claim	tab in the	redirects the	
	attendance	navigation bar	user to the	
	page		claim page	
			with a form	
			which is for	
			the user to	
			apply to	
			claim the	
	- LAVE-		conducted	
2	MALKISIA		program's	
37	`	3	attendance.	
u_s_04_02	Claim	1. Select a program	The system	Program: Yao
E	conducted	from the list	displays a	Position:
*3.	UTeM	Select the position	successful	Committee
Me	program's	and achievement from	message to	member
	attendance	the list	the user.	Achievement: 1
UNIV	ERSITI T	Upload the program	SIA MELAI	Certificate:
		certificate		Resume_2.pdf
u_s_04_02	Claim	1. Select a program	The system	Program: Yao
	conducted	from the list	displays a	Date: 2021-08-
	UTeM	2. Fill in the date,	successful	01
	program's	time and location	message to	Time: 11:00
	attendance	3. Select the level,	the user.	Location: 103,
		position and		Jalan Bukit
		achievement from		Gemilang 6,
		the list		81000 Kulai,
		4. Upload the		Johor, Malaysia
		program		Level: State
		certificate		

					Position:
					Committee
					member
					Achievement: 1
					Certificate:
					Resume_2.pdf
u_s_05_01	Display the	1.	Select the	The system	-
	take		"Attendance" tab	redirects the	
	attendance		in the navigation	user to the	
	page		bar	take	
				attendance	
				page with a	
43	ALAYO,			form which	
18	A A			is for the	
		P. K.		user to	
H	•			apply to	
E				take	
*3,	1/80			currently	
Me	ملسبا م	14	<u>ن</u> ے:	conducting	
	41 41	5	(	program's	9.
UNI\	ERSITI TI	ĒΚ	NIKAL MALAY	attendance.	KA
u_s_05_02	Take	1.	Select the	The system	Program: Yao
	attendance		conducting	displays a	
	by		program from the	successful	
	manually		list	message to	
	select	2.	Click "Take"	the user.	
	program		button to the		
			attendance		
u_s_05_03	Take	1.	Scan the QR code	The system	
	attendance		of the program	displays a	
	by scan QR			successful	
	code of the			message to	<b>E1396</b> (40)
	program			the user.	

u_s_06_01	Display the	1.	Select the	The system	-
	program		"Programs" tab in	redirects the	
	list page		the navigation bar	user to the	
				program list	
				page with	
				all the	
				UTeM	
				programs.	
u_s_06_02	Display the	1.	Select a program	The system	Program: Junny
	participants		from the program	displays all	
	of the		list	the	
	selected			participants	
	program			of the	
2	from the			selected	
	program	7		program.	
TEX	list	>			

# 6.4.1.2 Organizer

Table 6.4: Test Case for Organizer

Test Case	Test Case	Pr	ocedure MALAY	<b>Expected</b>	Test Data
ID				Result	
u_o_01_01	Display	1.	Select the	The system	-
	creates		"Manage	displays a	
	program		Program" tab in	form of the	
	page		the navigation bar	application	
				of program	
				and a list	
				of	
				programs	
				created and	
				not	

			conducted	
			yet by the	
			user at the	
			left if any.	
u_o_01_02	Register	1. Fill in the	The system	Name: Oracle
	program	required	displays a	Campaign
		information	successful	
			message to	Level: UTeM
		2. Click "Register"	the user.	
		button	The	Category:
			program	University
			status is	Governance
	AALAYSIA		changed to	Date: 2021-08-
	Y	à III	be pending	Date: 2021-08-
TERO	•	_ /	instead of	20
E			register	Time: 11:00
43)	/Nn		411	111100
1/12	. ( ).	16.6:		Duration: 15
2	ا مسسا م	) min (	بوسسيي	91
UNIV	ERSITI TE	KNIKAL MALAY	SIA MELA	Campus: Main
				Campus
				Building: FTMK
				D DV 1
				Room:BK 1
				Number of
				Participants: 100
				Tarnerpants. 100
u_o_01_03	Update	Click a program	The system	Duration : 14
	program	from the program	displays a	
			successful	

		list at the left to message to
		edit. the user.
		2. Edit the
		information of
		program
		3. Click "Update"
		button
u_o_02_01	View	1. Select the The system -
	programs	"Programs" tab in redirects
		the navigation bar the user to
	MALAYSIA	programs
8	*	list page
EX		with all the
=		programs
9	, ===	created by
1. 1	(40	the user.
الأك	ملبسيا م	اوبونرسيتي تبكنيك
u_o_02_02	Generate	1. Select a program The system Program: Junny
UNIV	QR code of	with a date is generates a
	the program	same with the QR code
		current date from
		the program list
u_o_02_03	Display the	1. Select a program The system Program: Junny
	participants	from the program displays all
	of the	list the
	selected	participants
	program	of the
	from the	selected
	program list	program.

u_o_02_04	Approve the qualification of the participant	2.	Select a participant from the participant list after a program was selected Click "Approve" button	The system displays a successful message to the user.	Program: Guo Yi Matric Number: B031810100
u_o_02_05	Reject the qualification of the participant	2.	Select a participant from the participant list after a program was selected  Click "Reject" button	The system displays a successful message to the user.	Program: Guo Yi Matric Number: B031810100
u_o_02_06	Download the certificate of the participant	1. KN 2.	Select a  participant from the participant list after a program was selected  Click "Download" button	The system displays a dialog for the user to select the location of the file to download.	Salam Sejahtera- B031810100.pdf

# 6.4.1.3 Management Team

**Table 6.5: Test Case for Management Team** 

Test Case	Test Case	Procedure	Expected	Test Data
ID			Result	

u_m_01_01	Display	1.	Select the	The system	-
	creates		"Manage	displays a	
	program		Program" tab in	form of the	
	page		the navigation	application	
			bar	of program	
				and a list of	
				programs	
				created and	
				not	
				conducted	
				yet at the	
				left if any.	
u_m_01_02	Register	1.	Fill in the	The system	Name: Oracle
	program		required	displays a	Campaign
	7	E.	information	successful	Level: UTeM
H	•	2.	Click "Register"	message to	Category:
E			button	the user.	University
34	wn			The	Governance
Me	ماسياه	2	.: ڪ: ر	program	Date: 2021-08-
			(	status is	20
UNIV	ERSITI TE	ΚN	IKAL MALAY	changed to	Time: 11:00
				be	Duration: 15
				approved	Campus: Main
				instead of	Campus
				register.	Building:
					FTMK
					Room:BK 1
					Number of
					Participants: 100
u_m_01_03	Update	1.	1 &	The system	Duration: 14
	program		from the	displays a	
			program list at	successful	
			the left to edit.		

		2.	Edit the	message to	
			information of	the user.	
			program		
		3.	Click "Update"		
			button		
u_m_01_04	Reject	1.	Select a program	The system	Remark: The
	program		which is not	displays a	participants are
			created by the	successful	too many
			user	message to	
		2.	Fill in the	user. A	
			remark field	email will	
			with the reason	be sent to	
			of rejection	the creator	
A. 1	ALAYSIA 4	3.	Click "Reject"	of the	
	\sqrt{\sq}\sqrt{\sq}}\sqrt{\sq}}}}}}}}}}\sqit{\sqrt{\sqrt{\sq}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}}		button	program.	
u_m_01_05	Approve	1.	Select a program	The system	-
E	program		which is not	displays a	
837	Wn .		created by the	successful	
1/12		2	user	message to	
		2.	Click "Approve"	user. A	91
UNIV	ERSITI TE	KN	button MALAY	email will	KA
				be sent to	
				the creator	
				of the	
				program.	
u_m_02_01	View	1.	Select the	The system	-
	programs		"Programs" tab	redirects	
			in the navigation	the user to	
			bar	programs	
				list page	
				with all the	
				programs.	

u_m_02_02	Generate	1.	Select a program	The system	Program: Junny
	QR code of		with a date is	generates a	
	the program		same with the	QR code	
			current date		
			from the		
			program list		
u_m_02_03	Display the	1.	Select a program	The system	Program: Junny
	participants		from the	displays all	
	of the		program list	the	
	selected			participants	
	program			of the	
	from the			selected	
	program list			program.	
u_m_02_04	Approve the	1.	Select a	The system	Program: Guo
	qualification		participant from	displays a	Yi
H	of the		the participant	successful	Matric Number:
E	participant		list after a	message to	B031810100
834	nn .		program was	the user.	
Me	. ( )	_	selected	S	: !
		2.	Click "Approve"	اويورسيي	
UNIV	ERSITI TE	ĆΝ	button MALAY	SIA MELA	KA
u_m_02_05	Reject the	1.	Select a	The system	Program: Guo
	qualification		participant from	displays a	Yi
	of the		the participant	successful	Matric Number:
	participant		list after a	message to	B031810100
			program was	the user.	
			selected		
		2.	Click "Reject"		
			button		
u_m_02_06	Download	1.	Select a	The system	Salam
	the		participant from	displays a	Sejahtera-
	certificate		the participant	dialog for	B031810100.pdf
			list after a	the user to	

	of the		program was	select the	
	participant	selected		location of	
		2.	Click	the file to	
			"Download"	download.	
			button		
u_m_03_01	View	1.	Select the	The system	-
	outside		"Programs" tab	redirects	
	programs		in the navigation	the user to	
			bar	programs	
				list page	
				with all the	
				programs.	
u_m_03_02	Approve the	1.	Select a	The system	Program: Guo
St. I	qualification		participant from	displays a	Yi
300	of the		the participant	successful	Matric Number:
H H	participant		list after a	message to	B031810100
E			program was	the user.	
834	Wn .		selected		
للاك	ملسبا .	2.	نيڪن ۾	به مرسیة	اون
			button	5. 00.	
u_m_03_03	Reject the	ΚN	Select a	The system	Matric Number:
	qualification		participant from	displays a	B031810100
	of the		the participant	successful	Achievement:
	participant		list after a	message to	T5
			program was	the user.	Position:
			selected		committee
		2.	3		member
			button		Level:
					international
u m 04 01	Display	1.	Select the	The system	_
<u> </u>	student list		"Students" tab in	redirects	
	Stadont list		Statems tao m	the user to	
				ine abor to	

the navigation	the page
bar	with the
	two tables
	which are
	students
	table and
	participated
	programs
	table for
	the selected
	student.

# **6.4.2 Integration Testing**

		MALAYSIA			Γ=	
Test	1	Test Case	Pro	ocedure	Expected	Test Data
Case	3			E	Result	
ID	TE	=				
i_01_	0	Display	1.	Login to	The	email: a1@gmail.com
1		correct		system with	manually	password: 12345678
	5	total marks	ما	admin	calculated	matric number of the
		of		account	marks will	student: B031810100
	UN	participant	2.	Select the	be same SIA	program name: OTA
		S		"Programs"	with the	
				tab in the	shown	
				navigation	marks in the	
				bar	student	
			3.	Select a	table.	
				program		
				from the		
				program		
				table		
			4.	Select a		
				student from		
				the student		

T	1	
		table and
		remember
		the matric
		number of
		then student
	5.	Approve or
		reject the
		qualification
		of the
		participant
		of the
		student
	6.	Select the
MALAYSIA	40	"Students"
	N	from the
- TEK		navigation
<b>E</b> =		bar
S AMO	7.	Select the
144		selected
يسيا ملاك	مہار	student from
UNIVERSIT	Т	the student WALAYSIA MELAKA
		table
	8.	Calculate
		the total
		mark of all
		the program
		by sum up
		the marks of
		program,
		position and
		achievement
	9.	Compare
		the
	l	

	calculated
	total mark
	and the total
	mark shown
	at the
	student table
	10. Repeat the
	steps from
	step two
	until step
	nine but
	replace the
	step two
MALAYSIA	until four
8	with the step
TEK	11 until 13
E	11. Select the
****	"Other
451	Programs"
يسيا مالاك	tab in the
UNIVERSIT	Tenavigation MALAYSIA MELAKA
OHIVEROIT	bar
	12. Select a
	student from
	the student
	table and
	remember
	the matric
	number of
	the student
	13. Select a
	program
	from the

			program		
			table		
i 02 0	Student	1.	Login to	The	student email:
1	claims		system with	attendance	b031810111@gmail.com
	inside		student	in the	student password:
	attendance		account	"Programs"	12345678
	and	2.		page is	management team email:
	attendance		"Claim" tab	matched	b031810104@gmail.com
	recorded		in the	with the	management team
	and		navigation	application	password: 12345678
	displayed		bar	at the	program: OTC
	in	3.		"Claim"	position: committee
	"Programs	<i>J</i> .	program	page	member
	" page	de	from the	puge	achievement: none
4	puge	Y	program		certificate name:
TEKA			selection		OTC_B031810111.pdf
F			except the		
			"Other"		
	- CNN		option and		
5	يسيا ملا	مل	remember	ىيتى تىر	اوبيؤس
UN	IIVERSIT	Т	the selected	MALAYSIA	MELAKA
			program		
			detail and		
			provide		
			some the		
			information		
			required		
		4.	Logout and		
			login to		
			system with		
			management		
			team		
			account.		

			G 1 1		T
		5.	Select the		
			"Programs"		
			tab in the		
			navigation		
			bar		
		6.	Find and		
			select the		
			program just		
			now		
		7.	Check the		
			attendances		
			information		
			with the		
	MALAYSIA	40	application		
N/W	7	X	done at step		
TEX			three		
i_02_0	Student	1.	Login to	The	email: u1@gmail.com
2	claims		system with	attendance	password: 12345678
	inside		student	in the	program: Olympic
	attendance	مہار	account	"Programs"	position: committee
1.118	and the	2.	Select the	page is	member
OI.	admin		"Claim" tab	matched	achievement: none
	account		in the	with the	location: London
	displays		navigation	application	level: international
	the		bar	by the	certificate name:
	application	3.	Select	student	Olympic_B031810100.p
	at "Other		"Other	account	df
	Programs"		Program"		
	page		option and		
			provide		
			some the		
			information		
			required		
L					

		-	т		
		4.	C		
			login to		
			system with		
			admin		
			account		
		5.	Select the		
			"Other		
			Programs"		
			tab in the		
			navigation		
			bar		
		6.	Find and		
			select the		
	MALAYSIA	4.	student just		
3	7	16	now		
TEKA		7.	Check the		I . V . I
=			attendances		\ \ \ /
1			information		
	- CNN		with the		
5	يسيا ملا	ميل	application	ىيتى تىر	اوبيؤس
1.116	IIVEDOIT	T	done at step	ALOVA LAB	MELAKA
UI	HIVERSIII		three	IIALAT SIA	MELANA
i_03_0	Student	1.	Login to	The	email: u1@gmail.com
1	take inside		system with	attendance	password: 12345678
	attendance		student	in the	program: OTC
	and		account	"Programs"	
	attendance	2.	Select the	page is	
	recorded		"Attendance	matched	
	and		" tab in the	with the	
	displayed		navigation	application	
	in		bar	at	
	"Programs	3.		"Attendance	
	" page	٥.		" page	
	page		program	Page	

			from the		
			program		
			selection		
			and		
			remember		
			the selected		
			program		
			detail		
		4.	Select the		
			"Programs"		
			tab in the		
			navigation		
			bar		
	MALAYSIA	5.	Find and		
3		X	select the		
TEK.	-		program just		
T.			now		
	SAINO	6.	Check the		
61	N. (		attendances		
	بسب مالار	مہر	information	ىيى س	او بیوس
UN	IIVERSIT	TE	with the	MALAYSIA	MELAKA
			application		
			done at step		
			three		
i_04_0	Check	1.	Login to	Student able	email: u1@gmail.com
1	program is		system with	to takes	password: 12345678
	created		admin	attendance	program: OTB
	correctly		account	successfully	
	and	2.	Select		
	student		"Manage		
	can take		Program"		
	attendance		tab in the		

of the		navigation		
program		bar		
	3.	Fill the form		
		and select		
		today as the		
		date of		
		program		
	4.	Submit the		
		form		
	5.	Logout and		
		login to		
		system with		
		student		
MALAYSIA	40	account		
	6.	Select the		
TE C		"Attendance		
E		" tab in the		1 \ ' /
MAIND		navigation		
461		bar		
يسيا مالات	7.	Select the	ىيى بي	اونيوس
UNIVERSIT	Т	program just now and	MALAYSIA	MELAKA
		take the		
		attendance		

# 6.5 Test Result and Analysis

Test results and analysis is the chapter to discuss about results of test case and analysis the test results. The test result for each test case will be pass or fail. All of the test results are recorded. All of the test cases for unit testing are recorded as pass 100%. In another word, 35 test cases are passed and this indicates each function of the system can be functioned well. While, for the integrating system, one of five test cases fail and the other four pass. This means only 75% of integration testing pass. The failure test case is i 01 01 test case which cannot function well when the size of all the

certificates is greater than 16 megabytes. MongoDB limits and thresholds for the BSON documents which is the type of certificate stored is 16 megabytes. The system is corrected by retrieving the data with the identification of certificates only to ensure the data is not exceed 16 megabytes and only retrieve the document from the database when the user wants to download the certificate by using the identification of certificate. After fixing the problem, both unit and integration testing are 100% pass.

#### 6.6 Conclusion

This chapter is to ensure that the system fulfilled the specifications which are stated in the requirements. In conclusion, the system is performed well and as expected.



#### **CHAPTER 7: PROJECT CONCLUSION**

#### 7.1 Observation on Weakness and Strengths

After the development of this system and testing, it can be seen that the project has multiple weakness it could be improved in the future. However, there has many strengths that are provided by the system.

#### 7.1.1 Weakness

The weakness of this system is the system could not match the location of user with the avenue of the program because the system does not get the location of user. User can deceive the system to get the attendance of the program. Furthermore, the user who take the attendance may not the actual owner of the user account because the system checks the identification of the user by email and password only.

## 7.1.2 Strengths

The system aims to provide a platform which combines some services into one. All the students, organizer and management team use the same platform which enables them to communicate each other. Before this, they difficult to get the information from each other. Indirectly, all the progress is delay because the time is wasted in unnecessary steps.

All the attendances is recorded and displayed in the system. In another word, the attendance is updated from time to time and visible to all the users. So, if any changes, the user able to know immediately. The organizer and management team can

easily to track and export the accurate attendance of a program with the system if needed. They do not need to do unnecessary paper works to get the attendance. The system provides the service to generate a report which contains the information of the program and the list of the attendance. The attendance also will be calculated and limit the student to take. This service is to ensure the number of took attendance is in the range of the number of participants stated by the organizer.

For the organizer, they can easily get the notification about the latest changes from the management teams. The system will send an email to inform the creator of the program whether the program is approved or rejected. The reason of the reject also will be included to ease the organizer to make adjustment by read through the email.

#### 7.2 Propositions for Improvement

To prevent any fake attendance, some techniques such as face recognition can be implemented into the system. Face recognition is one of the high accuracy biometric methods to detect the identification of the student.

Attendance with location could also be implemented. The system able to track the location of the student to check whether the tracked location is matched with the avenue of the program.

To provide multiple platforms, the system could be implemented into different platform such as desktop and mobile (IOS and Android operating system). Multiple platforms provide convenience to the user to choose as the most suitable platform to

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use the system.

#### 7.3 Project Contribution

This project on the university level will contribute to a reduced amount of time and human resources when a organizer conducting a program. For the management team, the project eases the works such as generating report.

# 7.4 Conclusion

The project has been completed successfully while there have some improvements. But, as a prototype, it is considered as a finished product. It is really can be helpful and useful system to the student, organizer and management team.



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## UserController.js

Web service used to manage the request from and give response back to the web app.

```
const dotenv = require('dotenv')
dotenv.config({ path: './config/config.env' })
const User = require('../models/user')
const { genSaltSync, hashSync, compareSync } = require('bc
rypt')
const { generateToken, sendEmailbyNodeMailer } = require('
../service/service')
/**
* @desc Login to system
* @route POST /login
* @access Public
* @body { email, password } req
* @json { token } res
exports.login = (reg, res) => {
  let filter = { email: req.body.email }
   console.log(new Date().toDateString(), req.body.email)
  User.findOne(filter, (err, user) => {MELAKA
     if (err)
         return res.status(500).json({
            success: 0,
            message: err,
         })
      if (!user) {
         return res.status(401).json({
            success: 0,
            message: 'Student Not Found',
         })
     // incorrect password
     if (!compareSync(req.body.password, user.password))
```

```
return res.status(401).json({
            success: 0,
           message: 'Invalid Credentials',
        })
     }
     return res.status(200).json({
        success: 1,
        message: 'Login Successfully',
        token: generateToken(user._id, 'userId'),
     })
  })
exports.registerUser = async (req, res) => {
  const body = req.body
  console.log(body)
  body.password = hashSync(body.password, genSaltSync(10)
  let user = {
     first_name: body.firstName,
     last_name: body.lastName,
    contact_number: body.contactNumber, = AKA
     matric_number: body.matricNumber,
     email: body.email,
     password: body.password,
     role: body.role === '' ? 'student' : body.role,
  }
  try {
     let response = await User.create(user)
     return res.status(201).json({ response })
  } catch (err) {
     console.log(err)
     return res.status(200).json({ error: handlerError(er
```

```
exports.updateUser = (req, res) => {
  let data = req.body
  let user = {
     first_name: data.firstName,
     last_name: data.lastName,
     contact_number: data.contactNumber,
     email: data.email,
     password: hashSync(data.password, genSaltSync(10)),
  }
  User.updateOne({ _id: req.params.id }, user, (err, doc)
     if (err?.code === 11000) {
        return fail(res, 404, { message: 'Email already e
xists[])
     }
     if (err) {
     return fail(res, 500, 'Internal Server error')
    UNIVERSITI TEKNIKAL MALAYSIA MELAKA
     if (doc) {
        return res.status(200).json({ doc })
  })
function handlerError(err) {
  let arrErr = []
  Object.keys(err.errors).forEach((errorKey) => {
     arrErr.push({
        key: errorKey,
        message: err.errors[errorKey].message,
     })
```

```
return arrErr
/** Get user by decode token to get user._id
* todo: Rewrite aggregation
* @param {*} req
* @param {*} res
 * @returns
 */
exports.getUser = (req, res) => {
   let userId = req.user.id
  User.findOne({ _id: userId }, (err, user) => {
      if (err) res.status(401).json({ success: 0, message:
 err })
     if (user)
       return res.status(200).json({
            success: 1,
            message: 'Get User Info Successfully'
            user: {
               id: user._id,
           firstName: user.first_name,
             lastName: user.last_name,
               contactNumber: user.contact_number.
    UNIVERSI matricNumber: user.matric_number,
               email: user.email,
               role: user.role,
               password: user.password,
               country: user.country,
               point: user.point,
            },
         })
      return res.status(204).json({ success: 0, message: e
rr })
   })
exports.forgotPassword = async (req, res) => {
  let email = req.query.email
```

```
let exist = await User.findOne({ email }).catch((err) =
> {
     return res.status(400).json({ err })
   })
  console.log(exist)
   if (exist) {
     try {
         let password = await sendEmailbyNodeMailer(email)
         password = hashSync(password.toString(), genSaltS
ync(10))
         if (password) {
            return User.updateOne({ email }, { password })
         AALAYS, then(function (response) {
                 return res.status(200).json({
                     message: 'New Password Sent to Your E
mail Address',
                 })
               })
             .catch(function (err) {
              return res.status(400).json({ err })
               })
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      } catch (err) {
         return res.status(400).json({ err })
      }
   } else return res.status(200).json({ message: 'Email no
t found' })
const success = (res, data) => res.status(200).json({ succ
ess: 1, data })
const fail = (res, code, error) => res.status(code).json({
success: 0, error })
```