TESIS^ APPROVAL STATUS FORM

JUDUL: HELP DESK SYST	TEM
SESI PENGAJIAN: 2004 /200	15
Saya YEOW SIAN LI	
	(HURUF BESAR)
mengaku membenarkan tesis (PSM Perpustakaan Fakulti Teknologi M kegunaan seperti berikut:	M/Sarjana/Doktor Falsafah) ini disimpan di Maklumat dan Komunikasi dengan syarat-syarat
 Perpustakaan Fakulti Tekno salinan untuk tujuan pengaj Perpustakaan Fakulti Tekno 	ej Universiti Teknikal Kebangsaan Malaysia. ologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi dibenarkan membuat jian sahaja. ologi Maklumat dan Komunikasi dibenarkan membuat nan pertukaran antara institusi pengajian tinggi.
SULIT	(Mengandungi maklumat yang berdarjah keselamatan atau kepentingan Malaysia seperti yang termaktub di dalam AKTA RAHSIA RASMI 1972)
TERHAD	(Mengandungi maklumat TERHAD yang telah ditentukan oleh organisasi/badan di mana penyelidikan dijalankan)
TIDAK TER	RHAD
(TANDATANGAN PENULIS)	(TANDATANGAN PENYELIA)
Alamat tetap: A-10-3 Setapak Ri	
21, Jalan Mata Air 2, 53200 S	Setapak, K. L. Nama Penyelia
Tarikh: 19/10/2004	Tarikh: 19/10/2004
pihak berkuasa.	LIT atau TERHAD, sila lampirkan surat daripada an sebagai Laporan Projek Sarjana Muda (PSM)

HELP DESK SYSTEM

YEOW SIAN LI

This report is submitted in partial fulfillment of the requirements for the Bachelor of Information Technology (Software Development).

FACULTY OF INFORMATION AND COMMUNICATION TECHNOLOGY KOLEJ UNIVERSITI TEKNIKAL KEBANGSAAN MALAYSIA 2004

ADMISSION

I admitted that this project title name of

HELP DESK SYSTEM

is written by me and is my own effort and that no part has been plagiarized without citations.

STUDENT :	· Crail	Date: 19 10 2574
	(YEOW SIAN LI)	
SUPERVISOR :	Alexander .	Date: 19 19 2014
	(CIK AZAH KAMILAH)	

DEDICATION

To my beloved parents and friends who have inspired me throughout my journey of education

ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I would like to take this opportunity to express my appreciation to my supervisor, Miss Azah Kamilah for her kindness and willingness to guide, advice and support throughout the project.

I also like to thank all my friends, for their help and suggestion in making this project successfully completed.

Last but not least, I would like to thank those who are not mention in here but have directly or indirectly played a role towards the completion of this project.

Finally, to all my family members that have given me moral support, a million thanks.

ABSTRAK

Projek ini dibangunakan untuk menghasilkan satu sistem Help Hesk bagi membantu organisasi tertentu untuk berkomunikasi secara berkesan, menyelaras, menentu and membuat laporan tentang masalah pelanggan secara automatik. Masalah yang dikenalpasti secara kajian dilakukan adalah tiada pembahagian tugas kepada staf secara automatik; masalah pelanggan tidak disimpan untuk rujukan masa hadapan dan tiada menyediakan website untuk menyenangkan pelanggan membuat aduan tentang masalah yang dihadapi. Dengan adanya sistem Help Desk ini, pengguna dapat membuat aduan dan mendapat pertolongan melalui website. Pengguna juga boleh mengenalpasti masalah mereka dengan merujuk kepada informasi tentang cara penyelesaian masalah secara langsung. Dengan ini, beban staf pentadbiran syarikat dapat dikurangkan kerana pembahagian tugas kepada staf yang berkaitan dapat diselaraskan melalui e-mel. Selain daripda itu, masalah pelanggan akan disimpan untuk kegunaan rujukan pada masa hadapan. Waterfall model daripada metologi SDLC dan notasi untuk membuat analisis iaitu Unified Modeling Language (UML) telah digunakan. Secara umunnya, sistem ini mengandungi enam modul utama, iaitu Sistem pentadbiran, penyelesaian masalah, menghantar e-mel, penghasilan laporan, menambah pengguna dan menukar kata-laluan. ASP.NET, pangkalan data Oracle dan Crystal Report 9.0 digunakan untuk membangunkan sistem Help Desk ini.

ABSTRACT

The purpose of this project is to develop a help desk system in helping the organization effectively communicate, organize, track and report issues. This help desk system track the problems that users having and provide support to the user have purchased a particular product. The problems were identified during research some existing systems. The problems include no automatically task assignment; the problems are not recorded as reference for future use and can not log complaints via the provided website. The users can use the system to identify problems and ask for assistance. They can also identify and solve their own problems refer to the information provided at the website. With the help desk system, the burden of the administrator could be lessen, since the system will auto generate and assign the job by sending email to the technicians of the center. Users can log complaints or find solution via the system. The problems of the customers are recorded for the future references. This model has been developed using the waterfall model of SDLC methodology and the notation used during the requirement analysis is Unified Modeling Language (UML). This system consists of six major modules, System administration module, Solution mapping module, Send email module, Report Generating module, Add New User module and Change Password module. ASP.NET, Oracle database and Crystal Report 9.0 were used to develop the system. Lastly, this system is hoped to be able to benefits the users.

TABLE OF CONTENT

TIT	CLE	PAGE
TIT	LE PAGE	1
ADI	MISSION	ii
DEI	DICATION	iii
ACI	KNOWLEDGEMENTS	iv
ABS	STRAK	v
ABS	STRACT	vi
TAI	BLE CONTENT	vii
LIS	T OF TABLES	xiv
LIS	T OF FIGURES	xvi
LIS	T OF ABBREVIATIONS	xviii
LIST	T OF APPENDICES	xx
INT	RODUCTION	1
1.1	Preamble/Overview	1
1.2	Problem Statement (s)	2
1.3	Objectives	3
1.4	Scopes	4
1.5	Contributions	5
1.6	Expected Output	6
1.7	Summary	7
LITI	ERATURE REVIEW	8
2.1	Introduction	8

			viii
2.2	Fact a	and Finding	9
	2.2.1	Study on Theoritical Aspect	9
		2.2.1.1 Expert System	9
		2.2.1.1.1 Architecture of Expert System	10
	2.2.2	Existing System Review	10
		2.2.2.1 Clairvoyant Help Desk	11
		2.2.2.2 Web Help Desk	12
		2.2.2.3 Help Desk Solution	13
		2.2.2.4 Summary of Case Review	14
	2.2.3	Study on Internet Services	14
		2.2.3.1 Electronic Mail	14
	2.2.4	Study on Protocol	17
		2.2.4.1 Simple Mail Transfer	17
		2.2.4.1.1 The SMTP Model	18
		2.2.4.2 Post Office Protocol	19
		2.2.4.3 IMAP	20
	2.2.5	Study in Server	21
		2.2.5.1 Email Server	21
		2.2.5.2 Email Client	22
	2.2.6	Study on Software	23
		2.2.6.1 Crystal Report	23
		2.2.6.2 ASP.NET	24
		2.2.6.3 Toad	24
		2.2.6.4 Oracle 9i	25
	2.2.7	Study on Methodologies	25
		2.2.7.1 Waterfall Model	26
		2.2.7.1.1 Advantages and	28
		Disadvantages	
		2.2.7.2 Prototying	29
		2.2.7.2.1 Advantages and Disadvantages	31
		2.2.7.3 The Spiral Model	31
		2.2.7.3.1 Advantages and Disadvantages	33
		2.2.7.4 Summary of Methodologies	33

2.3	Concl	usion		34
PRO	JECT P	LANNING AND METHODOLOGY		36
3.1	Introd	uction		36
3.2	High-level Project Requirements			
	3.2.1	Project Facilities Requirement		37
	3.2.2	Software Requirement		37
	3.2.3	Hardware Requirement		39
3.3	Syster	n Development Approach		39
	3.3.1	Project Planning	7	40
	3.3.2	System Analysis		40
	3.3.3	System Design		41
	3.3.4	System Implementation		41
	3.3.5	Integration and Testing		41
	3.3.6	Acceptance, Installation, Deployment &		42
		Maintenance Phase		
	3.3.7	Methodology Justification		42
3.4	Projec	et Schedule and Milestones		43
3.5	Concl	usion		44
ANA	LYSIS			45
4.1	Introd	luction		45
4.2	Analy	sis of Current System		46
	4.2.1	Business Process		46
	4.2.2	Problem Analysis		47
	4.2.3	Problem Statement		48
4.3	Analy	sis of to be System		49
	4.3.1	Functional Requirement		49
	4.3.2	Technical Requirement		50
		4.3.2.1 Software Requirement		50
		4.3.2.2 Hardware Requirement		52
		4.3.2.3 Implementation Requirement		53
4.4	Concl	lusion		54

DESI	IGN			55	
5.1	Introduction				
5.2	Prelim	ninary/High-Level Design		56	
	5.2.1	Raw Materials		56	
	5.2.2	System Architecture		56	
		5.2.2.1 System Administrator Module		60	
		5.2.2.2 Solution Mapping Module		61	
14		5.2.2.3 Send Email Module		61	
		5.2.2.4 Report Generation Module		62	
		5.2.2.5 Add New User Module		62	
		5.2.2.6 Change Password Module		63	
	5.2.3	User Interface Design		63	
		5.2.3.1 Navigation Design		63	
		5.2.3.1.1 Log In Interface		64	
		5.2.3.1.2 Problem Setup Interface		64	
		5.2.3.1.3 Resolution Method Setup		64	
		Interface			
		5.2.3.1.4 Problem Solution Interface		65	
		5.2.3.1.5 Incident Form Interface		65	
		5.2.3.1.6 Group Setup Interface		66	
		5.2.3.1.7 Usersetup Interface		66	
		5.2.3.1.8 User Profile Setup Interface		67	
		5.2.3.1.9 Change Password Interface		67	
		5.2.3.1.10 Incident Summary Report		68	
		Interface			
		5.2.3.1.11 Email Content		68	
		5.2.3.1.12 Report Content		68	
		5.2.3.2 Input Design		69	
		5.2.3.3 Output Design		69	
	5.2.4	Database Design		69	
		5.2.4.1 Logical Database Design		70	
		5.2.4.4.1 Business Rules		70	

				X
5.3	*Detail	ed Desig	n	74
	5.3.1	Softwar	re Specification	75
		5.3.1.1	LogInForm	75
			5.3.1.1.1 Enter	76
			5.3.1.1.2 Reset	76
		5.3.1.2	AddUserForm	77
			5.3.1.2.1 Save	78
			5.3.1.2.2 Update	79
			5.3.1.2.3 Delete	80
			5.3.1.2.4 View	81
		5.3.1.3	ChangePassword	82
			5.3.1.3.1 Update	83
		5.3.1.4	IncidentForm	84
			5.3.1.4.1 Save Email	85
			5.3.1.4.2 Send Email	86
		5.3.1.5	Solution	87
			5.3.1.5.1 Search	88
	5.3.2	Physica	l Database Design	89
5.4	Concl	usion		89

90

91

IMPLEMENTATION

Introduction

6.1

			All
6.2	Softw	are Development Environment Setup	93
	6.2.1	Software Environment Architecture	92
	6.2.2	Software Installation	93
		6.2.2.1 .NET framework 1.0 Installation	93
		6.2.2.2 Crystal Report 9.0 Installation	95
	6.2.3	Hardware Setup	93
		6.2.3.1 Setup IP Address	94
		6.2.3.2 Setup Server Port Number	95
		6.2.3.3 Start Internet Information Services	95
		6.2.3.4 Start SMTP Service	95
		6.2.3.5 Set Up Database	96
6.3	Softw	are Configuration Management	96
	6.3.1	Version Control Procedure	96
6.4	Imple	mentation Status	97
6.5	Concl	usion	98
TES	TING		99
7.1	Introd	luction	99
7.2	Test F	Plan	100
	7.2.1	Test Organization	100
	7.2.2	Test Environment	100
	7.2.3 Test Schedule		102
7.3	Test S	Strategy	102
	7.3.1	Classes of Tests	103
7.4	Test I	Design	104
	7.4.1	Test Description	104
	7.4.2	Test Data	104

105

7.5

Test Case Results

		xiii
7.6	Conclusion	105
PRO	DJECT CONCLUSION	106
8.1	Observation on Weaknesses and Strengths	106
8.2	Propositions for Improvement	107
8.3	Conclusion	107
BIBI	LIOGRAPHY	109
ATT	ACHMENT	111
APP	ENDICES	116

LIST OF TABLES

NO	TOPIC	PAGE
Bl	List Activities for Project I	141
B2	List Activities for Project II	142
В3	Hardware requirement for server side environment	143
B4	Hardware requirement for client side environment	143
B5	Software and software tools for server side and client side environment	144
В6	Log In Form Input Specification	144
B7	Problem Setup Form Input Specification	144
B8	Resolution Method Setup Form Input Specification	145
В9	Solution Mapping Form Input Specification	145
B10	New Incident Form Input Specification	145
B11	Group Setup Form Input Specification	146
B12	User Setup Form Input Specification	146
B13	User Profile Input Specification	146
B14	Change Password Input Specification	147
B15	Incident Summary Report Input Specification	147
B16	Output specification	147
B17	Table definition for table usermaster	149
B18	Table definition for table userprofile	149
B19	Table definition for table groupsetup	150
B20	Table definition for table incidentdetail	150
B21	Table definition for table incidenttype	151

B22	Table definition for table solution	151
B23	Table definition for table problemsetup	152
B24	Table definition for table acesslevel	152
B25	Implementation Status for PSM II	152
B26	Test Schedule	153
B27	Test Description for LoginLogin	154
B28	Test Description for User Setup	154
B29	Test Description for User Profile Setup	154
B30	Test Description for User Change Password	155
B31	Test Description for Log Incident	155
B32	Test Description for Resolution Method Setup	155
B33	System Testing for Help Desk system	156
B34	System Integration Testing for Help Desk system	157
B35	Test Case Results for Login	157
B36	Test Case Results for User Setup	157
B37	Test Case Results for User Profile Setup	158
B38	Test Case Results for Change Password	158
B39	Test Case Results for Log Incident	159
B40	Test Case Results for Resolution Method Setup	159
B41	Test Case Results for System Testing	160

LIST OF FIGURES

NO	TOPIC	PAGE
5.1	Architecture for Help Desk Application	58
5.2	Modules in Help Desk System	60
5.3	usermaster – groupsetup	71
5.4	usermaster – administrator- technician	71
5.5	usermaster – userprofile	72
5.6	usermaster – incidentdetail	72
5.7	incidentdetail - incidenttype	73
5.8	incidentdetail - solution - usermaster	74
5.9	acesslevel – groupsetup – usermaster	74
6.1	Development Environment Architecture	92
6.2	Version Control	97
B1	Characteristic of Expert System	136
B2	Figure: Help Desk Operation Flow	137
В3	SMTP Model	138
B4	Waterfall Model	139
B5	Prototyping Process	140
B6	Spiral Model	140
B7	Entity Relationship Diagram for Help Desk System	148
C1	Gantt Chart for PSM I	162
C2	Gantt Chart for PSM II	163
D1	Log in interface	164
D2	Problem Setup interface	165
D3	Resolution Method Setup interface	165

		XVII
D4	Problem solution interface	166
D5	Incident form interface	167
D6	Group Setup interface	167
D7	User setup interface	168
D8	User profile setup interface	169
D9	Search from listing interface	170
D10	Change password interface	170
D11	Incident Summary interface	171
D12	Mail content for job assignment	171
D13	Report content	172

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

ASCII - American Standard Code for Information

Interchange

ASP - Active Server Pages

GUI - Graphical User Interface

HTTP - Hypertext Transfer Protocol

IIS - Internet Information Services

IMAP - Internet Message Access Protocol

MTA - Message Transfer Agent

MUA - Mail User Agent

PDC - Personal Digital Cellular

PSM - Projek Sarjana Muda

POP - Post Office Protocol

RFC - Request For Comments

SDLC - System Development Life Cycle

SMS - Short Message Service

SMTP - Simple Mail Transfer Protocol

SMPP - Short Message Peer to Peer Protocol

SMS - Short Message Services

SNMP - Simple Network Management Protocol

SNPP - Simple Network Paging Protocol

TDMA - Time Division Multiple Access

TCP/IP - Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol

UML - Unified Modeling Language

USDP - Unified Software development Process

VB.NET - Visual Basic.NET

WTS - Wireless Trucking Solutions

XML - Extensible Markup Language

LIST OF APPENDICES

APPENDIX	TOPIC	-	PAGE
		14	
Α	UML DESIGN DIAGRAM		116
В	TABLES AND FIGURES		136
C	GANTT CHART		162
D	INTERFACE DESIGN		164

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

1.1 Preamble/Overview

Help Desk System for computer Service Center is a web-enabled Helpdesk Information Management System. A help-desk system allows a company to track the problems that users are having. The role of the help desk system is to provide support for employees within an organization, or to support users that have purchased a particular product.

The Help Desk System is developed to help the organization effectively communicate, organize, track and report issues. With wed-based Helpdesk System, organizations can access information at anytime and anywhere.

The main problems were identified after having research for some existing systems. The assign task to technician by email is still done by administrator manually when customers make complaints. Assign jobs by email to technician is easy and cost saving, but it burden administrator a lot.

Besides, customer just can log complaints and incidents through phone call or by send email to the specific email address of the service center. The poor customer service problem occur when the administrator is too busy till forget to record the

customers' problems or forgot to assign the task to technician. Besides, no records are kept for future reference. As a result, it is not easy to see which kinds of problems arises occasionally or repeatedly and thereby take necessary action before problems become bigger.

Problem Statement(s) 1.2

The problems which organizations now facing include:

- Filing method still used to store customers information. i.
- The job assignment is assigned to technician manually by the administrator ii. when customers log complaints or problems.
- iii. The customer log complaints or problems to the service center by makes phone call, email or go to the center.

For this improved and newer version of the help desk system, customers' information will be stored in the database. The job assignment to technician will automatically send to the technicians. The customer can log for complaints or problem not only by phone call and email but also via the website.

Therefore, the Help Desk System may solve the problems which are encountered by the service center for its business improvement.

Objectives 1.3

The project objectives are to solve the problems of the existing system.

The system can benefit both customer and administrator of the system. The system to be developed can lessen the burden of the administrator to do job assignment. While the customer now can log complaints, problems or assist for assistance not only by phone call and email, but also via the website.

This project is developed to achieve the following objectives:

- Provide a helpdesk system application which can help the service center i. effectively communicate, organize, track and report issues to improve the current management system.
- Allows administrator to maintain, manage, access and view reports for all the ii. problems.
- Allows administrators and customers to view the problem solution for the iii. problems.
- Allows customer to rises complaints, problems or assist for assistance easily iv. via website.
- Analyze the problems of customer to provide better service to customer based on the monthly generated Crystal Report.
- To provide better services for customer in the future. vi.
- To produce user friendly interface. vii.